

# State Personal Income, Third Quarter 1999

By Duke Tran

The quarterly estimates of State personal income are prepared by the Regional Economic Measurement Division.

**I**N THE third quarter of 1999, U.S. personal income increased \$97.2 billion, or 1.3 percent (table A).<sup>1</sup> The following are highlights of personal income developments in the third quarter:

- The 1.3-percent growth rate was about the same as the growth rate in the first and second quarters.
- Forty-four States had growth rates greater than the 0.5-percent increase in prices paid by U.S. consumers.

1. In this article, dollar changes are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, and percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

- Nevada, Arizona, and Florida had the fastest growth (chart 1).
- North Dakota, South Dakota, and North Carolina had the slowest growth.

In the third quarter, U.S. personal income was reduced by uninsured losses to residential and business property as a result of Hurricane Floyd, which made landfall in North Carolina in mid-September; these losses, which mainly affected rental income of persons and proprietors' income, amounted to approximately \$5.5 billion (at an annual rate). Because other effects of the hurricane are embedded in the source data and cannot easily be separated, BEA does not

## CHART 1

### Personal Income: Percent Change, 1999:II-1999:III

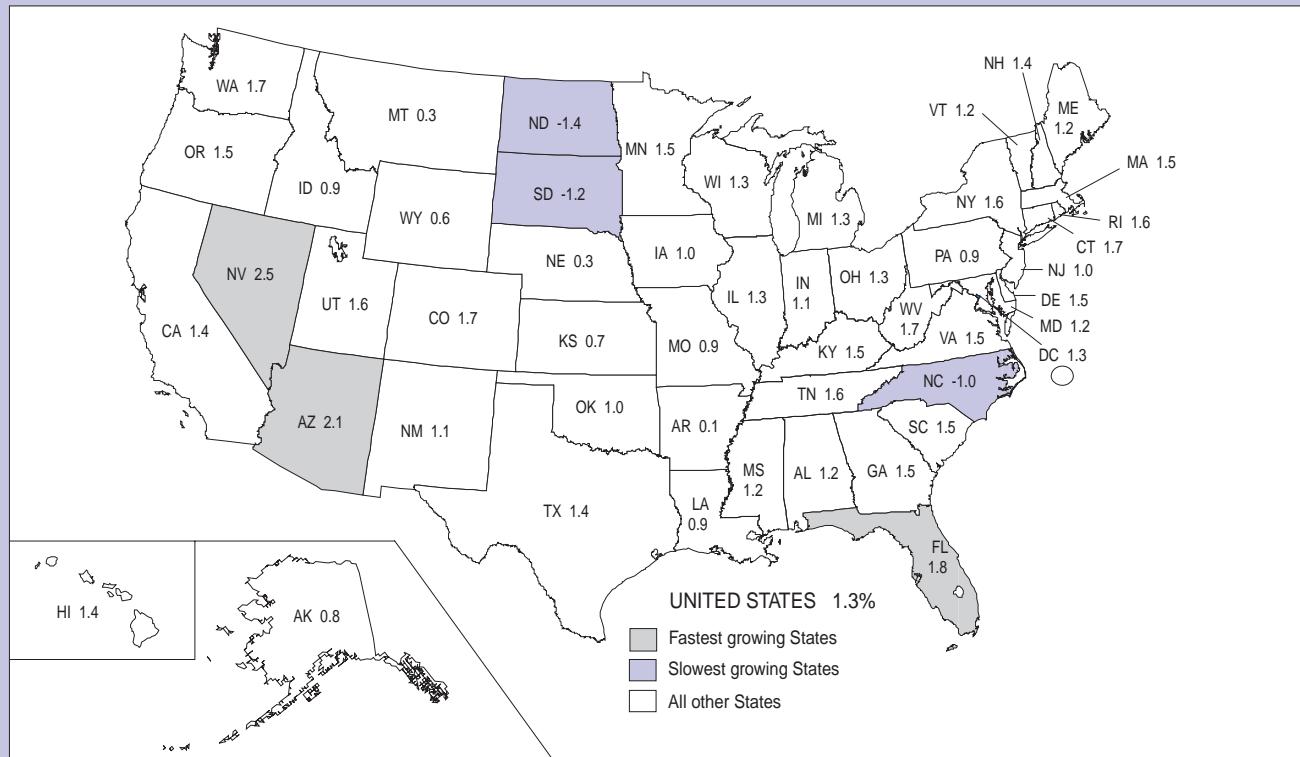


Table A.—Personal Income by Component, by State and Region, 1999:II-1999:III

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change <sup>1</sup>				Percent change in personal income <sup>1</sup>	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions) <sup>3</sup>				
	Personal income	Net earn- ings <sup>2</sup>	Divi- dends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments		Net earn- ings <sup>2</sup>	Divi- dends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Personal income	Net earn- ings <sup>2</sup>	Divi- dends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	
United States .....	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	97,249	75,814	12,333	9,102	
New England .....	1.5	1.7	1.4	.8	1.5	1.2	.2	.1	6,810	5,256	1,058	496	
Connecticut .....	1.7	1.9	1.2	.8	1.7	1.3	.2	.1	2,142	1,722	288	132	
Maine .....	1.2	1.5	1.1	.7	1.2	.9	.2	.1	373	278	53	42	
Massachusetts .....	1.5	1.6	1.5	.7	1.5	1.1	.3	.1	3,169	2,398	542	229	
New Hampshire .....	1.4	1.5	1.3	.6	1.4	1.1	.2	.1	502	394	80	28	
Rhode Island .....	1.6	2.0	1.1	.8	1.6	1.3	.2	.2	443	347	48	46	
Vermont .....	1.2	1.2	1.7	.8	1.2	.8	.3	.1	182	118	47	18	
Mideast .....	1.3	1.6	.7	.7	1.3	1.0	.1	.1	18,302	14,843	1,703	1,755	
Delaware .....	1.5	1.7	1.3	.8	1.5	1.2	.2	.1	350	269	55	26	
District of Columbia .....	1.3	1.6	1.2	.3	1.3	1.0	.2	.1	259	207	38	14	
Maryland .....	1.2	1.2	1.2	.7	1.2	.9	.2	.1	1,864	1,399	305	160	
New Jersey .....	1.0	1.5	−.6	.6	1.0	1.0	−.1	.1	2,959	3,030	−303	232	
New York .....	1.6	2.0	1.2	.8	1.6	1.3	.2	.1	9,724	7,686	1,172	866	
Pennsylvania .....	.9	1.0	.8	.7	.9	.7	.1	.1	3,145	2,252	437	456	
Great Lakes .....	1.3	1.4	1.4	.7	1.3	1.0	.2	.1	15,647	11,588	2,794	1,264	
Illinois .....	1.3	1.4	1.4	.8	1.3	1.0	.2	.1	4,924	3,637	881	407	
Indiana .....	1.1	1.1	1.6	.7	1.1	.7	.2	.1	1,597	1,112	345	142	
Michigan .....	1.3	1.5	1.5	.5	1.3	1.0	.2	.1	3,524	2,661	653	210	
Ohio .....	1.3	1.4	1.2	.7	1.3	1.0	.2	.1	3,766	2,842	561	364	
Wisconsin .....	1.3	1.4	1.6	.7	1.3	1.0	.3	.1	1,834	1,337	354	143	
Plains .....	.9	.7	1.3	.8	.9	.5	.2	.1	4,202	2,490	1,109	602	
Iowa .....	1.0	1.1	.9	.9	1.0	.7	.2	.1	724	512	116	97	
Kansas .....	.7	.4	2.0	.7	.7	.3	.3	.1	513	205	239	69	
Minnesota .....	1.5	1.7	1.1	.8	1.5	1.2	.2	.1	2,079	1,699	235	143	
Missouri .....	.9	.7	1.5	.9	.9	.5	.3	.1	1,189	630	359	200	
Nebraska .....	.3	−.1	1.4	.7	.3	−.1	.2	.1	116	−33	103	46	
North Dakota .....	−1.4	−2.7	1.1	1.0	−1.4	−1.8	.2	.2	−214	−266	27	25	
South Dakota .....	−1.2	−2.2	1.0	.7	−1.2	−1.5	.2	.1	−206	−257	30	21	
Southeast .....	1.2	1.5	.3	.8	1.2	1.0	0	.1	19,354	16,180	723	2,452	
Alabama .....	1.2	1.1	1.8	.9	1.2	.7	.2	.2	1,131	722	232	177	
Arkansas .....	.1	−.4	1.8	.8	.1	−.3	.2	.2	68	−155	134	88	
Florida .....	1.8	2.2	1.4	.8	1.8	1.3	.3	.1	7,131	5,256	1,275	599	
Georgia .....	1.5	1.6	2.0	.9	1.5	1.1	.3	.1	3,098	2,285	565	249	
Kentucky .....	1.5	1.7	1.7	.8	1.5	1.1	.2	.2	1,307	951	216	141	
Louisiana .....	.9	.8	1.4	.7	.9	.5	.2	.1	844	520	189	136	
Mississippi .....	1.2	1.3	1.7	.8	1.2	.8	.2	.2	660	453	110	97	
North Carolina .....	−1.0	.4	−10.6	1.1	−1.0	.3	−1.5	.2	−1,996	573	−2,914	344	
South Carolina .....	1.5	1.6	1.8	.9	1.5	1.1	.3	.2	1,301	937	217	146	
Tennessee .....	1.6	1.8	1.8	.8	1.6	1.3	.2	.1	2,200	1,686	324	191	
Virginia .....	1.5	1.8	1.0	.8	1.5	1.3	.2	.1	2,996	2,453	315	228	
West Virginia .....	1.7	2.3	1.2	.6	1.7	1.4	.2	.2	615	499	60	56	
Southwest .....	1.4	1.5	1.7	.9	1.4	1.1	.2	.1	10,730	8,009	1,746	975	
Arizona .....	2.1	2.3	2.3	.9	2.1	1.6	.4	.1	2,384	1,789	425	171	
New Mexico .....	1.1	1.1	1.4	.9	1.1	.7	.2	.2	408	260	80	67	
Oklahoma .....	1.0	1.1	1.4	.7	1.0	.7	.2	.1	755	500	151	105	
Texas .....	1.4	1.4	1.6	.9	1.4	1.1	.2	.1	7,182	5,462	1,089	633	
Rocky Mountain .....	1.4	1.4	1.9	.9	1.4	1.0	.3	.1	3,231	2,270	678	282	
Colorado .....	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.3	.3	.1	2,112	1,586	379	147	
Idaho .....	.9	.7	1.8	.9	.9	.5	.3	.1	257	138	80	38	
Montana .....	.3	−.2	1.5	.9	.3	−.1	.3	.2	60	−25	53	32	
Utah .....	1.6	1.6	2.1	.8	1.6	1.2	.3	.1	737	565	121	51	
Wyoming .....	.6	.1	1.9	.8	.6	.1	.4	.1	66	7	46	14	
Far West .....	1.4	1.7	1.2	.7	1.4	1.2	.2	.1	18,972	15,175	2,521	1,275	
Alaska .....	.8	.8	1.2	.4	.8	.5	.2	.1	122	85	25	13	
California .....	1.4	1.6	.9	.7	1.4	1.1	.2	.1	12,982	10,571	1,511	899	
Hawaii .....	1.4	1.7	.9	.8	1.4	1.1	.2	.1	462	364	50	47	
Nevada .....	2.5	2.7	2.8	1.1	2.5	1.9	.5	.1	1,279	973	236	70	
Oregon .....	1.5	1.6	1.8	.9	1.5	1.1	.3	.2	1,298	901	267	130	
Washington .....	1.7	2.0	1.6	.5	1.7	1.4	.3	.1	2,829	2,280	435	114	

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

3. Dollar changes are expressed at annual rates.

NOTE: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income—less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

attempt to quantify their impact. Excluding these uninsured losses, U.S. personal income would have increased \$102.8 billion, or 1.4 percent.

By type of income, most of the increase in U.S. personal income was accounted for by net earnings, which increased 1.5 percent, the same as in the second quarter.<sup>2</sup> Dividends, interest, and rent increased 1.0 percent after increasing 1.3 percent, and transfer payments increased 0.8 percent after increasing 0.6 percent.

U.S. earnings by place of work grew 1.5 percent, the same rate as in the second quarter. Earnings grew in all major industries except farms; earnings in services and in wholesale trade grew the fastest.

Earnings growth accelerated in manufacturing, in transportation and public utilities, in wholesale trade, in services, and in government; in mining, it rebounded after a decline. In contrast, earnings decelerated in construction, in

retail trade, and in finance, insurance, and real estate.

By region, personal income growth decelerated in the Rocky Mountain, Plains, New England, and Southwest regions, mainly reflecting slower growth in net earnings. Personal income growth accelerated in the Mideast, Southeast, Great Lakes, and Far West regions, mainly reflecting stronger growth in net earnings and transfer payments.

**Table 1** at the end of this article presents the quarterly estimates of personal income for each State and region, beginning with the first quarter of 1997. **Table 2** presents the quarterly estimates of personal income by major source and of earnings by industry, beginning with the first quarter of 1998.

### Growth rates by State

In the third quarter, the growth rates in personal income in 44 States and the District of Columbia exceeded the 0.5-percent increase in the prices paid by U.S. consumers (as measured by the price index for personal consumption expenditures).

**Fastest growing States.**—The three States with the fastest growth in personal income were Nevada (2.5 percent), Arizona (2.1 percent), and Florida (1.8 percent).

### Upcoming Revision to State Personal Income

The quarterly estimates of State personal income presented in this article have not yet incorporated the revised levels of personal income from the recently released comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's). The revisions to personal income mainly reflect the reclassification of government employee retirement plans; as a result of this reclassification, personal income was raised by (1) the amount of employer contributions to these plans, which are added to other labor income, (2) by the amount of dividends and interest received by these plans, which are added to personal dividend income and to personal interest income, and (3) by the amount of personal contributions for social insurance, which are deducted in the calculation of personal income.<sup>1</sup> The reclassification also reduced personal income by the amount of benefits paid by these plans, which are no longer included in government transfer payments to persons. The net effect of the reclassification raised personal income for all years.

Revised State estimates that incorporate the comprehensive revision to the NIPA estimates will be released on May 17, 2000.

For State estimates for the first three quarters of 1999, the quarterly movements in the component NIPA series are used as extrapolators to derive national control totals. The extrapolators incorporate the definitional and statistical improvements in the NIPA's, but the national control totals in the State series have not yet incorporated these improvements. For example, the revised quarterly national estimates of other labor income, which now includes employer contributions to Federal Government and State and local government pension plans, are used to extrapolate the national control total for the State estimates of other labor income, which does not yet include this definitional change to personal income. Of the statistical revisions that were incorporated into the NIPA estimates of personal income, the revision to wage and salary disbursements for 1998 has already been incorporated into the State estimates.<sup>2</sup>

1. See Eugene P. Seskin, "Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts for 1959-98: Results of the Comprehensive Revision," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 79 (December 1999): 26-29.

2. See Duke Tran, "State Personal Income, First Quarter 1999," SURVEY 79 (August 1999): 61-62.

These States accounted for 7.6 percent of U.S. personal income, but they accounted for 11.1 percent of the \$97.2 billion increase in U.S. personal income (see table B). In the second quarter, these three States accounted for the same share of U.S. personal income, but they accounted for 12.1 percent of the growth.

In Nevada, earnings in services, in retail trade, and in construction contributed substantially to the growth in earnings in the third quarter (tables C and D). The growth in earnings in services was the fastest rate in the Nation, reflecting strong growth in tourism-related industries. In Arizona, earnings in services, in finance, insurance, and real estate, in manufacturing, and in government contributed substantially to the earnings growth. In Florida, earnings in services contributed the most to the earnings growth. The growth in services was the largest since the first quarter of 1998, reflecting strength in health services, amusement and recreation, engineering and accounting, and business services.

*Slowest growing States.*—Personal income declined in three States: North Carolina (-1.0 percent), South Dakota (-1.2 percent), and North Dakota (-1.4 percent). These three States accounted for 2.9 percent of U.S. personal income.

In North Carolina, personal income was reduced by the uninsured losses to residential and business property as a result of Hurricane Floyd; the losses, which reduced rental income of persons and net earnings, amounted to approximately \$4.3 billion (at an annual rate).<sup>3</sup> Excluding these uninsured losses, personal

<sup>3</sup>. Four other States were also affected by uninsured losses to residential and business property as a result of the hurricane: New Jersey (\$832 million),

income in North Carolina would have increased \$2.3 billion, or 1.2 percent. By industry, declines in earnings in farms and in retail trade reflected losses resulting from damage caused by Hurricane Floyd. A decline in construction earnings also contributed to the slow growth in earnings.

In North Dakota and South Dakota, declines in farm earnings were the major contributors to the declines in earnings, reflecting a reduction in farm subsidy payments from unusually high levels in the second quarter. Since the passage of the 1999 Omnibus Spending Act in the fall of 1998, quarterly payments have fluctuated because of the variable pattern of payments. Excluding these payments, personal income would have increased \$190 million, or 1.3 percent, in North Dakota, and \$50 million, or 0.3 percent, in South Dakota. These fluctuations are expected to continue in the fourth quarter, as an additional \$8.7 billion in farm subsidy payments were authorized by the Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration and Related Agencies Appropriation Act, which was passed in the fall of 1999. In North Dakota, declines in earnings in transportation and public utilities and in government also contributed to the earnings decline. In South Dakota, declines in construction, in finance, insurance, and real estate, in manufacturing, and in wholesale trade also contributed to the earnings decline.

Tables C, D, 1, and 2 follow. 

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Pennsylvania (\$260 million), Virginia (\$114 million), and South Carolina (\$20 million). Excluding these losses, the growth rates would have been 1.3 percent in New Jersey, 1.0 percent in Pennsylvania, 1.6 percent in Virginia, and 1.5 percent in South Carolina.

Table B.—Personal Income for Selected States and United States

Rank <sup>1</sup>		Personal income: Percent change from previous quarter <sup>1</sup>				Percent change from 1999:II-1999:III				Percent of	
		1998		1999		Personal income	Net earnings	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	U.S. personal income, 1999:III	Growth in U.S. personal income, 1999:III
		III	IV	I	II						
<b>Fastest growing States:</b>											
1	Nevada .....	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	1.1	.7	1.3
2	Arizona .....	2.0	2.2	-4	3.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	.9	1.5	2.5
3	Florida .....	1.6	1.3	.4	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.4	.8	5.4	7.3
	United States .....	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	100	100
<b>Slowest growing States:</b>											
48	North Carolina .....	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	-1.0	.4	-10.6	1.1	2.5	-2.1
49	South Dakota .....	.4	5.2	-2	3.1	-1.2	-2.2	1.0	.7	.2	-2
50	North Dakota .....	.6	4.4	.4	3.4	-1.4	-2.7	1.1	1.0	.2	-2

1. Rankings are sorted based on the percent change in 1999:III.

NOTE: Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

Table C.—Earnings by Place of Work: Percent Change by Industry Group, 1999:II-1999:III

[Seasonally adjusted at quarterly rates]

	Percent change in earnings by place of work <sup>1</sup>	Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries					Government	
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Farms	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate		
United States	1.5	0.4	-22.2	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.9	2.4	1.2
New England	1.7	1.2	-9.4	-7	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.3
Connecticut	1.9	1.2	-6.2	-7	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.8	2.7	2.0
Maine	1.6	1.2	-9.9	-1.9	2.8	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	.5	2.6	1.4
Massachusetts	1.6	1.0	-7.1	0	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.0
New Hampshire	1.6	1.7	-10.9	-1.7	2.8	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.7	0
Rhode Island	2.0	1.8	-16.7	1.2	2.2	2.0	.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.2
Vermont	1.2	.6	-14.6	-6.5	4.1	1.7	.4	3.1	1.6	2.6	1.5	.8
Mideast	1.5	.7	-8.1	0	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.2	.9
Delaware	1.7	1.3	-11.4	.4	1.9	2.1	.7	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.2
District of Columbia	1.4	-.6		-.7	-1.1	2.2	-1.0	3.6	2.8	1.7	2.5	.4
Maryland	1.1	.1	-12.9	.2	.5	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.3	-.6
New Jersey	1.4	.4	1.9	0	.4	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.3	.3
New York	2.0	1.9	-9.1	1.3	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.8
Pennsylvania	1.0	-.3	-7.3	-1.7	.1	1.6	.7	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.0
Great Lakes	1.4	.9	-30.4	-3	1.7	1.7	1.0	2.0	.9	1.8	1.9	1.4
Illinois	1.4	1.2	-34.9	-.2	2.5	1.4	.8	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.8
Indiana	1.0	.5	-29.5	-1.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.5	.8	1.6	1.6	1.2
Michigan	1.5	.9	-72.6	-1	1.7	2.1	1.2	3.0	1.0	1.8	2.4	.9
Ohio	1.4	.9	-23.3	.8	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.1	.9	2.0	1.9	1.5
Wisconsin	1.4	.8	3.8	-1.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	2.2	.8	2.4	2.1	1.0
Plains	.8	-1.0	-23.2	.7	1.5	1.6	.3	2.1	1.3	1.6	2.0	.7
Iowa	1.1	-.4	-13.5	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.7	.9	2.3	2.3	1.5
Kansas	.5	-1.7	-19.6	1.2	.1	1.6	.3	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.8	.5
Minnesota	1.7	1.8	-23.1	-1	3.9	2.0	.2	2.9	1.7	1.7	2.4	.3
Missouri	.7	-.6	-67.0	1.4	.1	1.3	.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	.4
Nebraska	0	-5.1	-25.3	1.1	-.8	1.7	.2	3.0	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.1
North Dakota	-2.4	-10.0	-27.8	-.3	2.2	.8	-1.0	.8	.9	1.3	1.2	-.5
South Dakota	-2.0	-8.1	-24.1	-3.5	-.6	.4	-1.7	1.1	-2.2	1.5	1.9	
Southeast	1.5	-.1	-26.9	.3	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.6	1.5
Alabama	1.1	.6	24.1	.8	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.7	.7
Arkansas	-.3	-4.9	-44.4	.9	.3	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.5
Florida	2.2	1.2	-4.7	1.1	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.3	3.4	.7
Georgia	1.6	-1.3	-29.7	-.8	.6	2.7	2.7	3.2	1.7	2.5	2.9	1.4
Kentucky	1.6	1.7	-1.5	-4	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.1
Louisiana	.8	-1.2	-54.5	-.9	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.1
Mississippi	1.3	.5	-16.6	-1.3	2.8	1.6	1.5	.6	.2	1.8	2.4	1.8
North Carolina	.5	-2.3	-46.3	-1.2	.3	1.1	1.9	2.0	-1.7	1.2	1.8	3.8
South Carolina	1.6	.5	-26.3	.8	1.3	2.0	1.3	3.0	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.4
Tennessee	1.8	2.1	-18.7	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	.8
Virginia	1.9	1.1	-19.1	.6	1.8	2.3	2.8	1.7	.6	2.3	2.8	1.2
West Virginia	2.4	3.1	-58.8	.1	5.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	.7	1.9	3.0	2.2
Southwest	1.5	-.1	-38.4	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.8	1.3
Arizona	2.3	1.3	-7.4	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.4	2.9	1.7	2.9	3.1	2.3
New Mexico	1.1	-.5	-12.3	.8	.7	2.0	.9	2.4	1.3	2.0	2.5	.3
Oklahoma	1.1	-.2	-49.8	0	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	.9	2.3	1.8	1.2
Texas	1.5	-.3	-44.4	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.5	2.8	1.2
Rocky Mountain	1.4	-.4	-15.6	1.1	.4	2.1	.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.9	1.3
Colorado	1.8	.1	-12.4	1.8	.1	2.5	.7	2.0	2.1	1.4	3.7	1.1
Idaho	.7	.9	-6.4	-4	3.3	.6	.3	2.2	.5	1.1	.1	.7
Montana	-.1	-5.5	-44.4	-.8	4.1	1.8	-.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.6	.2
Utah	1.6	-.1	-.9	1.3	-1.3	2.2	.5	1.7	1.8	3.4	2.5	2.1
Wyoming	.1	-2.8	-33.3	-1.7	-2.1	8	.3	-4	.7	-1.7	1.8	2.7
Far West	1.7	.9	-8.5	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.0
Alaska	.8	-.6	-8.3	-3.1	5.8	2.1	4.2	1.9	.5	2.2	1.9	-.6
California	1.6	.7	-10.6	2.3	.9	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.3	.9
Hawaii	1.7	-.2	-4.8	-2.2	4.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	3.4
Nevada	2.7	.7	-1.2	2.4	-1.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.6	3.9	.8
Oregon	1.5	.9	0	-2.4	2.1	1.7	2.4	.6	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.1
Washington	2.0	1.9	-2.3	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.0

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.

Table D.—Earnings by Place of Work: Contribution to Percent Change by Industry Group, 1999:II-1999:III

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change in earnings by place of work <sup>1</sup>	Percentage points											Government
		Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries							
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Farms	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services		
United States .....	1.5	0.1	-0.2	0	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	
New England .....	1.7	.3	0	0	.3	1.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.7	.1	
Connecticut .....	1.9	.3	0	0	.3	1.4	.1	.1	.1	.3	.8	.2	
Maine .....	1.6	.3	-.1	-.1	.5	1.0	.1	.1	.1	0	.7	.2	
Massachusetts .....	1.6	.2	0	0	.2	1.3	.1	.1	.2	.2	.7	.1	
New Hampshire .....	1.6	.5	0	-.1	.6	1.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.5	0	
Rhode Island .....	2.0	.4	0	.1	.4	1.2	0	.1	.2	.2	.8	.3	
Vermont .....	1.2	.2	-.2	-.5	.8	.9	0	.2	.2	.2	.4	.1	
Mideast .....	1.5	.1	0	0	.1	1.3	.1	.1	.1	.3	.7	.1	
Delaware .....	1.7	.4	-.1	0	.5	1.2	0	.1	.2	.4	.5	.1	
District of Columbia .....	1.4	0	0	0	0	1.3	0	0	.1	.1	1.1	.2	
Maryland .....	1.1	0	0	0	0	1.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.8	-.1	
New Jersey .....	1.4	.1	0	0	.1	1.3	.1	.2	.1	.2	.7	0	
New York .....	2.0	.3	0	0	.3	1.4	.1	.1	.1	.4	.7	.2	
Pennsylvania .....	1.0	-.1	0	-.1	0	.9	0	.1	.1	.2	.5	.1	
Great Lakes .....	1.4	.3	-.1	0	.4	.9	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	.2	
Illinois .....	1.4	.3	-.2	0	.5	.9	.1	.1	.1	.2	.5	.2	
Indiana .....	1.0	.2	-.2	-.1	.5	.7	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	
Michigan .....	1.5	.3	-.2	0	.5	1.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.6	.1	
Ohio .....	1.4	.3	-.1	0	.4	.9	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	.2	
Wisconsin .....	1.4	.3	0	-.1	.4	1.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.5	.1	
Plains .....	.8	-.3	-.6	0	.3	.9	0	.1	.1	.1	.5	.1	
Iowa .....	1.1	-.1	-.6	.1	.3	1.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.5	.2	
Kansas .....	.5	-.5	-.6	.1	0	.9	0	.2	.2	.1	.4	.1	
Minnesota .....	1.7	-.5	-.3	0	.8	1.2	0	.2	.2	.2	.6	0	
Missouri .....	.7	-.2	-.3	.1	0	.8	0	.1	.1	.1	.5	.1	
Nebraska .....	0	-1.4	-1.3	.1	-1.1	1.0	0	.2	.1	.2	.5	.3	
North Dakota .....	-2.4	-2.8	-3.0	0	.2	.4	-1	.1	.1	.1	.3	-.1	
South Dakota .....	-2.0	-2.5	-2.2	-.2	-1	.2	0	-.1	.1	-.2	.4	.3	
Southeast .....	1.5	0	-.3	0	.2	1.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.7	.2	
Alabama .....	1.1	.2	-.4	.1	.5	.8	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	
Arkansas .....	-.3	-1.6	-1.8	.1	.1	1.1	.1	.1	.2	.6	.2		
Florida .....	2.2	.2	0	.1	.1	1.9	.1	.1	.2	.2	1.2	.1	
Georgia .....	1.6	-.3	-.4	-.1	.1	1.7	.3	.3	.2	.2	.8	.2	
Kentucky .....	1.6	.5	0	0	.5	.9	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	.2	
Louisiana .....	.8	-.3	-.5	-.1	.2	1.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.6	.2	
Mississippi .....	1.3	.2	-.4	-.1	.6	.8	.1	0	0	.1	.6	.3	
North Carolina .....	.5	-.7	-.7	-.1	.6	.6	.1	.1	-.2	.1	.4	.6	
South Carolina .....	1.6	.2	-.2	.1	.3	1.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.5	.4	
Tennessee .....	1.8	.6	-.1	.2	.4	1.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.5	.1	
Virginia .....	1.9	.2	-.1	0	.2	1.4	.2	.1	.1	.2	.9	.3	
West Virginia .....	2.4	.9	0	0	.9	1.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.8	.4	
Southwest .....	1.5	0	-.4	.1	.2	1.4	.1	.1	.1	.2	.8	.2	
Arizona .....	2.3	.3	-.1	.1	.3	1.6	.1	.2	.2	.3	.9	.3	
New Mexico .....	1.1	-.1	-.2	.1	0	1.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.7	.1	
Oklahoma .....	1.1	0	-.6	0	.4	.9	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	.2	
Texas .....	1.5	-.1	-.5	.1	.2	1.4	.2	.1	.1	.2	.8	.2	
Rocky Mountain .....	1.4	-.1	-.2	.1	0	1.3	0	.1	.2	.1	.8	.2	
Colorado .....	1.8	0	-.1	.1	0	1.6	.1	.1	.2	.1	1.1	.1	
Idaho .....	.7	.3	-.3	0	.5	.3	0	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	
Montana .....	-.1	-1.2	-1.5	-.1	.3	1.1	0	.1	.2	.1	.7	0	
Utah .....	1.6	0	0	.1	-.2	1.3	0	.1	.2	.3	.7	.3	
Wyoming .....	.1	-.9	-.5	-.2	-.1	.4	0	0	.1	-.1	.4	.6	
Far West .....	1.7	.2	-.1	.1	.2	1.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.8	.1	
Alaska .....	.8	-.1	0	-.2	.2	1.1	.4	.1	0	.1	.4	-.2	
California .....	1.6	.2	-.1	.1	.1	1.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.8	.1	
Hawaii .....	1.7	0	0	-.1	.1	.9	.1	0	.1	.1	.5	.9	
Nevada .....	2.7	.1	0	.3	-.1	2.5	.2	.2	.3	.2	1.6	.1	
Oregon .....	1.5	.2	0	-.2	.4	1.0	.1	0	.1	.1	.6	.3	
Washington .....	2.0	.5	0	.1	.4	1.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.8	.2	

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

NOTE.—Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.

**Table 1.—Personal Income by State and Region**  
 [Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Area name	1997				1998				1999				Percent change †	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>r</sup>	1999:I-1999:II	1999:II-1999:III	
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,650,207</b>	<b>6,726,629</b>	<b>6,807,506</b>	<b>6,898,259</b>	<b>7,016,041</b>	<b>7,108,060</b>	<b>7,199,440</b>	<b>7,309,162</b>	<b>7,406,673</b>	<b>7,504,566</b>	<b>7,601,815</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	
<b>New England</b>	<b>399,830</b>	<b>403,744</b>	<b>408,242</b>	<b>415,615</b>	<b>419,963</b>	<b>426,088</b>	<b>433,011</b>	<b>440,347</b>	<b>443,257</b>	<b>450,901</b>	<b>457,711</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	
Connecticut	115,126	116,357	117,455	119,755	121,057	122,052	123,950	126,664	127,236	129,428	131,570	1.7	1.7	
Maine	26,877	27,112	27,267	27,715	27,865	28,406	28,936	29,271	29,236	30,017	30,390	2.7	1.2	
Massachusetts	187,831	189,367	191,863	193,969	197,207	200,905	204,031	206,866	209,219	212,737	215,906	1.7	1.5	
New Hampshire	31,755	32,233	32,759	33,436	33,646	34,124	34,937	35,796	35,587	36,190	36,692	1.7	1.4	
Rhode Island	24,886	25,223	25,372	25,877	26,152	26,370	26,762	27,172	27,335	27,564	28,007	.8	1.6	
Vermont	13,354	13,452	13,524	13,864	14,037	14,230	14,394	14,578	14,644	14,965	15,147	2.2	1.2	
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>1,287,567</b>	<b>1,293,436</b>	<b>1,309,439</b>	<b>1,325,328</b>	<b>1,345,232</b>	<b>1,364,051</b>	<b>1,380,603</b>	<b>1,389,923</b>	<b>1,420,878</b>	<b>1,435,616</b>	<b>1,453,918</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	
Delaware	20,631	20,639	21,094	21,422	21,892	22,118	22,225	22,796	23,078	23,191	23,541	.5	1.5	
District of Columbia	18,760	18,805	19,028	19,085	19,191	19,408	19,687	19,817	20,235	20,450	20,709	1.1	1.3	
Maryland	143,770	145,016	146,589	148,983	150,778	153,116	155,299	157,464	159,802	161,725	163,589	1.2	1.2	
New Jersey	257,066	258,617	261,795	265,466	270,299	273,177	278,572	280,078	288,406	291,133	294,092	.9	1.0	
New York	543,350	543,675	551,780	556,901	565,642	575,201	581,019	581,208	588,865	603,200	612,924	.7	1.6	
Pennsylvania	303,989	306,686	309,153	313,471	317,430	321,031	323,801	328,561	330,493	335,917	339,062	1.6	.9	
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>1,089,113</b>	<b>1,102,312</b>	<b>1,112,380</b>	<b>1,126,771</b>	<b>1,143,432</b>	<b>1,155,114</b>	<b>1,163,136</b>	<b>1,185,908</b>	<b>1,192,794</b>	<b>1,207,693</b>	<b>1,223,340</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	
Illinois	325,749	330,416	333,657	338,040	342,467	346,686	350,023	356,961	361,142	366,399	371,323	1.5	1.3	
Indiana	133,919	135,408	136,348	138,619	140,635	142,285	143,902	146,627	147,355	148,532	150,129	.8	1.1	
Michigan	240,467	243,025	245,370	247,430	253,117	254,683	253,375	258,980	259,761	262,359	265,883	1.0	1.3	
Ohio	266,151	269,084	271,385	275,181	278,627	280,966	283,518	288,569	290,063	293,306	297,072	1.1	1.3	
Wisconsin	122,827	124,378	125,620	127,501	128,587	130,512	132,318	134,771	134,472	137,098	138,932	2.0	1.3	
<b>Plains</b>	<b>438,635</b>	<b>444,771</b>	<b>449,351</b>	<b>454,161</b>	<b>460,014</b>	<b>466,078</b>	<b>470,605</b>	<b>482,185</b>	<b>484,446</b>	<b>492,615</b>	<b>496,817</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>.9</b>	
Iowa	64,874	65,808	66,185	67,105	67,104	67,830	68,745	71,199	70,660	71,542	72,266	1.2	1.0	
Kansas	61,007	62,081	62,782	63,581	64,435	65,385	65,973	67,625	67,566	68,751	69,264	1.8	.7	
Minnesota	120,365	122,372	123,869	125,434	128,013	129,951	130,696	134,286	135,399	137,964	140,045	1.9	1.5	
Missouri	126,067	127,093	128,381	129,637	130,680	132,228	133,834	135,080	136,906	138,775	139,964	1.4	.9	
Nebraska	38,487	39,037	39,412	39,604	40,140	40,820	41,349	42,538	42,435	43,082	43,198	1.5	.3	
North Dakota	12,646	12,838	12,986	13,072	13,623	13,680	13,758	14,358	14,419	14,906	14,692	3.4	-1.4	
South Dakota	15,190	15,541	15,736	15,729	16,019	16,185	16,250	17,099	17,062	17,594	17,388	3.1	-1.2	
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>1,458,318</b>	<b>1,472,319</b>	<b>1,488,852</b>	<b>1,509,533</b>	<b>1,535,161</b>	<b>1,557,124</b>	<b>1,580,149</b>	<b>1,601,518</b>	<b>1,620,188</b>	<b>1,638,193</b>	<b>1,657,547</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	
Alabama	88,240	88,927	89,599	90,626	91,987	92,976	94,041	95,265	95,780	97,014	98,145	1.3	1.2	
Arkansas	48,531	49,268	49,629	50,338	50,874	51,403	51,790	52,984	53,182	53,759	53,827	1.1	.1	
Florida	357,463	361,282	366,450	370,723	377,760	383,881	389,957	395,019	396,747	403,978	411,109	1.8	1.8	
Georgia	175,822	177,615	179,751	182,310	186,808	189,851	193,919	196,882	201,289	203,893	206,991	1.3	1.5	
Kentucky	79,087	80,058	80,819	81,777	83,283	84,440	85,430	86,183	87,280	88,019	89,326	.8	1.5	
Louisiana	87,638	88,570	89,247	90,811	91,958	93,334	93,822	94,605	94,707	95,555	96,399	.9	.9	
Mississippi	48,597	49,213	49,609	50,330	51,250	51,828	52,680	53,374	53,518	54,094	54,754	1.1	1.2	
North Carolina	169,449	171,121	172,593	175,453	178,542	180,852	183,188	185,561	188,551	190,432	188,436	1.0	-1.0	
South Carolina	76,523	77,139	78,010	79,071	79,955	81,170	82,960	84,033	84,595	86,002	87,303	1.7	1.5	
Tennessee	120,173	120,999	122,280	124,284	125,583	127,546	129,172	130,676	132,161	133,735	135,935	1.2	1.6	
Virginia	173,148	174,227	176,798	179,473	182,445	184,931	187,900	191,467	196,815	195,755	198,751	.5	1.5	
West Virginia	33,649	33,900	34,066	34,337	34,676	34,911	35,290	35,469	35,562	35,670	35,770	1.1	1.7	
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>643,609</b>	<b>655,242</b>	<b>666,522</b>	<b>676,461</b>	<b>692,740</b>	<b>702,120</b>	<b>713,181</b>	<b>723,371</b>	<b>731,553</b>	<b>743,460</b>	<b>754,190</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	
Arizona	97,748	99,234	100,914	102,744	104,765	106,967	109,091	111,522	111,051	115,051	117,435	3.6	2.1	
New Mexico	32,780	33,202	33,404	33,689	34,239	34,543	34,800	35,431	35,190	36,063	36,471	2.5	1.1	
Oklahoma	66,453	67,024	67,623	68,676	69,562	70,257	70,847	71,211	71,909	72,927	73,682	1.4	1.0	
Texas	446,628	455,762	464,580	471,352	484,174	490,352	498,443	505,206	513,403	519,419	526,601	1.2	1.4	
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>194,734</b>	<b>198,098</b>	<b>201,433</b>	<b>204,128</b>	<b>209,209</b>	<b>211,736</b>	<b>214,437</b>	<b>219,191</b>	<b>222,178</b>	<b>227,417</b>	<b>230,648</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	
Colorado	101,986	104,199	106,206	108,182	111,925	113,255	114,793	117,823	119,334	122,654	124,766	2.8	1.7	
Idaho	24,167	24,524	24,894	25,017	25,426	25,622	26,076	26,480	27,054	27,403	27,660	1.3	.9	
Montana	17,007	17,182	17,349	17,565	17,547	17,786	17,728	18,246	18,476	18,964	19,024	2.6	.3	
Utah	40,836	41,410	42,087	42,393	43,288	44,070	44,561	45,269	45,727	46,729	47,466	2.2	1.6	
Wyoming	10,737	10,783	10,897	10,972	11,023	11,004	11,278	11,372	11,587	11,666	11,732	.7	.6	
<b>Far West</b>	<b>1,138,401</b>	<b>1,156,706</b>	<b>1,171,286</b>	<b>1,186,262</b>	<b>1,210,289</b>	<b>1,225,749</b>	<b>1,244,320</b>	<b>1,266,721</b>	<b>1,291,380</b>	<b>1,308,673</b>	<b>1,327,645</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	
Alaska	14,984	15,237	15,275	15,393	15,805	15,749	15,762	15,978	16,154	16,114	16,236	-2	.8	
California	828,154	842,113	853,136	863,952	881,119	892,504	906,175	923,802	941,435	956,059	969,041	1.6	1.4	
Hawaii	30,224	30,437	30,727	30,669	31,022	31,192	31,316	31,543	31,649	32,061	32,523	1.3	1.4	
Nevada	43,671	44,255	44,662	45,450	46,344	47,203	48,135	49,497	50,522	51,156	52,435	1.3	2.5	
Oregon	76,340	77,063	78,110	78,803	80,391	81,101	81,532	82,215	84,336	85,366	86,664	1.2	1.5	
Washington	145,028	147,601	149,376	151,995	155,609	157,999	161,400	163,686	167,285	167,917	170,746	.4	1.7	

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.<sup>r</sup> Revised.

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

Note.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates.

It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of

differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data. In particular, it differs from the NIPA estimate because, by definition, it omits the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms.

**Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source**  
 Millions of dollars, seasonally

Line	Item	United States							New England						
		1998				1999			1998				1999		
		I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>P</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>P</sup>
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11) .....	7,016,041	7,108,060	7,199,440	7,309,162	7,406,673	7,504,566	7,601,815	419,963	426,088	433,011	440,347	443,257	450,901	457,711
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	6,976,702	7,067,229	7,159,779	7,255,600	7,360,198	7,456,022	7,564,061	419,308	425,407	432,302	439,633	442,572	450,195	457,072
3	Farm income (line 17) .....	39,340	40,830	39,661	53,562	46,475	48,544	37,754	655	680	708	714	684	705	639
<b>Derivation of Personal Income</b>															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34) .....	5,044,626	5,124,942	5,203,985	5,305,736	5,385,643	5,464,766	5,545,558	295,240	300,574	306,835	313,825	315,016	321,746	327,188
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	340,434	344,592	349,001	353,611	361,224	364,994	369,773	19,164	19,444	19,797	20,180	20,312	20,674	20,951
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>3</sup> .....	-4,045	-4,117	-4,200	-4,285	-4,353	-4,430	-4,629	5,472	5,665	5,713	5,959	5,998	5,968	6,060
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	4,700,147	4,776,233	4,850,784	4,947,839	5,020,066	5,095,342	5,171,562	281,156	286,795	292,750	299,239	300,702	307,040	312,296
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>4</sup> .....	1,176,971	1,186,108	1,195,773	1,203,134	1,208,900	1,224,662	1,236,995	74,891	75,479	76,103	76,602	77,008	78,040	79,098
9	Plus: Transfer payments .....	1,138,923	1,145,719	1,152,883	1,158,189	1,177,707	1,184,562	1,193,664	63,524	63,814	64,158	65,547	65,821	66,317	66,317
10	State unemployment insurance benefits .....	19,195	19,183	19,139	19,119	19,692	19,497	19,396	1,366	1,315	1,296	1,377	1,464	1,384	1,417
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits .....	1,119,728	1,126,536	1,133,744	1,139,070	1,158,015	1,165,065	1,174,268	62,158	62,500	62,862	63,129	64,082	64,437	64,900
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>															
Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements .....	4,081,731	4,151,065	4,222,301	4,296,929	4,368,594	4,429,754	4,506,529	240,504	245,193	250,695	256,642	257,168	262,693	267,299
13	Other labor income .....	402,519	405,438	408,118	410,754	415,375	419,366	423,684	23,546	23,758	24,054	24,358	24,317	24,680	24,944
14	Proprietors' income <sup>5</sup> .....	560,376	568,439	573,566	598,053	601,674	615,646	615,345	31,190	31,622	32,087	32,825	33,531	34,373	34,945
15	Farm proprietors' income .....	23,561	24,418	22,615	35,886	28,329	29,768	18,298	298	309	322	314	274	282	201
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income .....	536,815	544,021	550,951	562,167	573,345	585,878	597,047	30,892	31,314	31,764	32,511	33,257	34,091	34,744
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>															
17	Farm earnings .....	39,340	40,830	39,661	53,562	46,475	48,544	37,754	655	680	708	714	684	705	639
18	Nonfarm earnings .....	5,005,287	5,084,111	5,164,324	5,252,174	5,339,168	5,416,222	5,507,804	294,585	299,893	306,126	313,111	314,332	321,040	326,548
19	Private earnings .....	4,272,864	4,343,932	4,416,112	4,496,663	4,571,333	4,642,463	4,724,779	260,220	265,035	270,812	277,080	278,177	284,310	289,337
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other <sup>6</sup> .....	31,985	32,985	33,852	35,637	36,658	36,699	37,360	1,682	1,735	1,756	1,866	1,936	1,977	2,013
21	Mining .....	44,573	44,105	44,406	44,064	42,048	41,319	41,926	249	256	263	254	286	260	262
22	Construction .....	293,067	299,944	307,194	315,162	323,217	329,021	330,658	15,076	15,363	15,665	16,229	16,795	17,323	17,204
23	Manufacturing .....	895,982	898,345	900,079	904,535	906,208	915,265	928,522	55,268	55,615	56,409	57,014	56,650	56,678	57,738
24	Durable goods .....	556,606	557,180	557,021	561,077	561,164	567,663	577,849	37,510	37,782	38,279	38,912	38,245	38,114	38,972
25	Nondurable goods .....	339,377	341,166	343,058	343,458	345,046	347,603	350,674	17,758	17,832	18,130	18,103	18,405	18,565	18,765
26	Transportation and public utilities .....	346,666	349,614	353,910	361,497	364,249	365,975	371,158	16,446	16,403	16,602	17,115	16,575	16,957	17,203
27	Wholesale trade .....	321,321	327,348	332,762	339,683	345,780	350,300	357,408	19,201	19,561	19,774	20,497	20,386	21,852	21,242
28	Retail trade .....	456,152	464,756	472,156	479,740	489,339	497,488	503,982	25,903	26,525	27,143	27,813	27,911	28,875	29,328
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	439,683	452,999	462,922	477,006	488,213	498,991	508,540	31,215	31,635	32,615	33,972	35,374	35,176	35,792
30	Services .....	1,443,535	1,473,836	1,508,832	1,539,341	1,575,621	1,607,405	1,645,223	95,180	97,941	100,584	102,321	102,282	106,210	108,555
31	Government and government enterprises .....	732,423	740,180	748,212	755,510	767,835	773,759	783,026	34,365	34,858	35,315	36,030	36,155	36,730	37,211
32	Federal, civilian .....	135,501	136,084	136,982	138,114	143,701	143,034	142,458	5,494	5,543	5,609	5,891	5,843	5,860	5,860
33	Military .....	48,081	47,517	47,482	47,064	48,120	47,718	47,966	1,207	1,195	1,188	1,179	1,194	1,188	1,207
34	State and local .....	549,044	556,570	562,802	570,293	576,044	582,006	592,604	27,441	27,430	28,549	29,162	29,293	29,293	29,442

Line	Item	New Hampshire								Rhode Island							
		1998				1999				1998				1999			
		I	II	III	IV	I r	II r	III r	I	II	III	IV	I r	II r	III r	I	
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>																	
1	Personal income (lines 4-11) .....	33,646	34,124	34,937	35,796	35,587	36,190	36,692	26,152	26,370	26,762	27,172	27,335	27,564	28,007		
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	33,594	34,071	34,885	35,742	35,536	36,136	36,643	26,114	26,331	26,724	27,134	27,303	27,534	27,982		
3	Farm income (line 17) .....	52	52	53	54	50	55	49	38	39	39	37	32	30	25		
<b>Derivation of Personal Income</b>																	
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34) .....	22,154	22,497	23,268	24,109	23,706	24,166	24,541	16,725	16,872	17,229	17,583	17,631	17,763	18,118		
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	1,552	1,572	1,621	1,676	1,653	1,680	1,701	1,308	1,315	1,339	1,361	1,370	1,374	1,398		
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>3</sup> .....	2,762	2,850	2,870	2,884	2,969	3,037	3,077	1,039	1,078	1,090	1,115	1,137	1,178	1,193		
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	23,364	23,775	24,517	25,318	25,023	25,523	25,917	16,456	16,635	16,980	17,338	17,399	17,567	17,914		
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>4</sup> .....	6,017	6,062	6,110	6,149	6,181	6,260	6,340	4,348	4,371	4,396	4,421	4,440	4,489	4,537		
9	Plus: Transfer payments .....	4,264	4,287	4,311	4,329	4,382	4,407	4,435	5,348	5,364	5,386	5,413	5,496	5,509	5,555		
10	State unemployment insurance benefits .....	31	32	33	35	28	30	28	149	139	133	140	149	135	146		
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits .....	4,233	4,255	4,277	4,294	4,355	4,377	4,407	5,199	5,225	5,253	5,273	5,346	5,374	5,409		
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>																	
Components of earnings:																	
12	Wage and salary disbursements .....	17,750	18,055	18,707	19,418	19,061	19,443	19,773	13,900	14,035	14,355	14,654	14,680	14,782	15,097		
13	Other labor income .....	1,825	1,840	1,895	1,936	1,888	1,917	1,938	1,271	1,270	1,289	1,301	1,299	1,293	1,311		
14	Proprietors' income <sup>5</sup> .....	2,579	2,602	2,666	2,755	2,758	2,806	2,830	1,554	1,567	1,585	1,628	1,651	1,688	1,710		
15	Farm proprietors' income .....	25	24	23	24	19	22	15	27	27	27	25	20	17	11		
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income .....	2,554	2,578	2,643	2,732	2,739	2,783	2,815	1,527	1,539	1,558	1,603	1,632	1,670	1,699		
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>																	
17	Farm earnings .....	52	52	53	54	50	55	49	38	39	39	37	32	30	25		
18	Nonfarm earnings .....	22,102	22,444	23,215	24,055	23,656	24,111	24,493	16,687	16,833	17,190	17,546	17,599	17,733	18,094		
19	Private earnings .....	19,695	19,985	20,793	21,536	21,136	21,531	21,913	13,990	14,145	14,535	14,790	14,748	14,886	15,185		
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other <sup>6</sup> .....	131	131	135	148	157	152	156	109	115	117	123	123	131	133		
21	Mining .....	19	20	19	22	23	22	23	10	10	10	10	11	10	10		
22	Construction .....	1,355	1,360	1,483	1,621	1,538	1,551	1,525	838	830	850	932	958	1,012	1,024		
23	Manufacturing .....	5,006	5,079	5,379	5,213	5,050	5,067	5,209	3,154	3,103	3,152	3,102	3,244	3,286	3,053		
24	Durable goods .....	3,583	3,671	3,948	3,818	3,738	3,747	3,857	2,093	2,029	2,068	2,053	2,298	1,951	2,039		
25	Nondurable goods .....	1,423	1,408	1,431	1,394	1,312	1,320	1,352	1,061	1,074	1,064	1,049	946	1,034	1,014		
26	Transportation and public utilities .....	1,335	1,333	1,388	1,446	1,363	1,440	1,471	860	871	896	907	868	878	879		
27	Wholesale trade .....	1,579	1,582	1,618	1,763	1,720	1,824	1,849	823	848	856	914	901	925	939		
28	Retail trade .....	2,580	2,618	2,681	2,850	2,764	2,854	2,911	1,546	1,570	1,606	1,621	1,648	1,715	1,745		
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1,548	1,578	1,645	1,829	1,800	1,806	1,838	1,307	1,350	1,419	1,557	1,383	1,465	1,496		
30	Services .....	6,143	6,285	6,446	6,643	6,721	6,814	6,932	5,344	5,448	5,628	5,624	5,614	5,765	5,907		
31	Government and government enterprises .....	2,407	2,459	2,423	2,520	2,520	2,580	2,580	2,697	2,688	2,656	2,755	2,850	2,846	2,908		
32	Federal, civilian .....	383	388	380	396	398	401	404	515	520	531	538	559	550	551		
33	Military .....	42	42	42	42	43	42	43	220	220	219	220	223	224	243		
34	State and local .....		1,981	2,029	2,001	2,082	2,080	2,137	2,134	1,962	1,947	1,906	1,996	2,068	2,073	2,115	

See footnotes at end of table.

# SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

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### **and Earnings by Industry, 1998:I–1999:III**

[adjusted at annual rates]

Connecticut							Maine							Massachusetts							Line
1998				1999			1998				1999			1998				1999			Line
I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>	
121,057 120,899 158	122,052 121,885 168	123,950 123,769 181	126,664 126,491 173	127,236 127,068 168	129,428 129,250 178	131,570 131,402 167	27,865 27,779 85	28,406 28,319 87	28,936 28,847 89	29,271 29,168 104	29,236 29,139 97	30,017 29,906 111	30,390 30,290 100	197,207 197,055 152	200,905 200,740 164	204,031 203,856 175	206,866 206,697 169	209,219 209,055 164	212,737 212,555 182	215,906 215,737 169	215,711 215,533 169
83,237 5,307 4,754	83,815 5,321 4,956	85,491 5,410 4,995	88,280 5,574 5,246	88,014 5,565 5,210	89,963 5,669 5,319	91,659 1,305 269	18,381 1,337 273	18,900 1,370 283	19,390 1,383 296	19,664 1,375 289	19,498 1,422 289	20,253 1,442 270	20,569 1,442 -3,437	145,047 9,032 -3,437	148,625 9,230 -3,578	151,465 9,380 -3,621	154,047 9,502 -3,657	156,005 9,661 -3,744	159,139 9,819 -3,841	161,711 9,939 -3,895	164,464 140,888 -3,895
82,684 22,450	83,451 22,618	85,076 22,797	87,554 22,945	87,694 23,067	89,504 23,360	91,226 23,648	17,345 4,744	17,836 4,774	18,303 4,805	18,577 4,836	18,412 4,859	19,120 4,912	19,398 4,965	132,578 34,618 30,011	135,816 34,918 30,311	138,464 35,236 30,504	140,888 35,473 30,951	142,600 35,667 30,951	145,478 36,186 31,302	147,876 36,728 31,302	148,200 36,728 31,302
15,923 343	15,984 307	16,077 298	16,165 310	16,475 350	16,564 339	16,696 340	5,775 103	5,775 90	5,775 84	5,775 87	5,775 98	5,775 81	5,775 77	5,775 692	5,775 702	5,775 704	5,775 760	5,775 790	5,775 782	5,775 782	
15,580	15,677	15,779	15,855	16,125	16,225	16,356	5,673	5,707	5,744	5,771	5,868	5,903	5,950	29,319	29,469	29,627	29,744	30,162	30,317	30,520	17
67,425 6,734 9,077 60	67,920 6,710 9,185	69,355 6,780 9,357	71,780 6,948 9,552	71,312 6,889 9,813	72,908 6,998 10,057	74,286 7,082 10,292	14,678 1,507 2,196	15,107 1,537 2,256	15,545 1,565 2,280	15,761 1,567 2,335	15,591 1,542 2,364	16,190 1,595 2,468	16,476 1,613 2,480	119,130 11,401 14,517	122,314 11,587 14,724	124,834 11,784 14,926	127,011 11,880 15,252	128,508 12,033 15,617	131,082 12,147 16,024	133,238 13,133 16,326	134,238 13,133 16,275
9,016	9,119	9,281	9,488	9,757	9,995	10,244	2,188	2,249	2,273	2,317	2,355	2,448	2,474	14,462	14,855	15,192	15,564	15,957	16,275	16,275	16,275
158	168	181	173	168	178	167	85	87	89	104	97	111	100	152	164	175	169	164	182	169	17
83,079 74,242	83,648 74,778	85,310 76,271	88,107 78,598	87,846 78,932	89,786 80,495	91,492 82,015	18,296 15,332	18,813 15,783	19,301 16,168	19,560 16,467	19,400 16,244	20,142 16,980	20,469 17,261	144,895 128,853	148,460 132,093	151,290 134,675	153,878 137,262	155,841 138,637	158,957 141,632	161,542 144,042	164,452 144,042
450	458	468	496	526	519	529	194	203	206	218	233	235	239	731	758	761	807	823	863	878	17
110	111	121	108	131	114	113	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	81	85	81	82	90	84	84	17
3,950	3,908	4,009	4,052	4,234	4,202	4,172	1,185	1,304	1,325	1,349	1,356	1,525	1,496	7,032	7,204	7,308	7,557	7,954	8,253	8,257	17
17,062	17,016	17,177	17,725	17,577	17,773	18,083	3,321	3,419	3,469	3,455	3,342	3,400	3,496	24,715	25,007	25,194	25,539	25,428	25,714	25,714	17
11,963	11,845	12,071	12,496	12,229	12,267	12,532	1,601	1,717	1,703	1,666	1,644	1,689	1,752	16,781	17,054	16,968	17,436	16,857	16,912	17,162	17
5,099	5,171	5,106	5,229	5,349	5,506	5,552	1,720	1,702	1,766	1,789	1,698	1,711	1,744	7,934	7,953	8,226	8,104	8,570	8,445	8,552	17
4,590	4,470	4,456	4,618	4,415	4,610	4,679	1,147	1,121	1,130	1,156	1,109	1,148	1,162	7,945	8,041	8,144	8,257	8,324	8,453	8,453	17
5,396	5,532	5,422	5,691	5,491	5,512	5,604	964	999	1,024	1,064	1,050	1,094	1,108	10,114	10,361	10,562	10,716	10,983	11,212	11,212	17
6,402	6,514	6,725	6,795	6,814	6,976	7,059	2,210	2,272	2,348	2,365	2,342	2,436	2,464	12,161	12,524	12,740	13,120	13,286	13,804	14,045	17
11,323	11,354	11,694	12,523	13,025	12,860	13,094	1,258	1,252	1,300	1,359	1,316	1,450	1,457	15,251	15,554	16,002	16,128	17,295	16,989	17,286	17
24,959	25,415	26,199	26,590	26,718	27,930	28,662	5,048	5,208	5,361	5,497	5,491	5,686	5,834	50,970	52,805	54,084	55,053	54,789	56,974	58,114	17
8,837	8,870	9,039	9,509	8,913	9,291	9,477	2,964	3,030	3,133	3,093	3,156	3,163	3,208	16,042	16,368	16,615	16,616	17,204	17,325	17,499	17
1,050	1,052	1,067	1,074	1,118	1,106	1,117	625	627	643	654	678	681	678	2,704	2,730	2,768	2,847	2,833	2,837	2,837	17
359	349	337	334	337	331	333	204	202	206	210	214	213	214	340	343	338	340	337	335	335	17
7,129	7,169	7,624	8,204	7,754	8,209	8,216	2,204	2,204	2,205	2,204	2,205	2,205	2,205	12,293	12,542	12,540	14,047	14,455	14,455	14,455	17

## SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source  
[Millions of dollars, seasonally

Line	Item	District of Columbia							Maryland						
		1998				1999			1998				1999		
		I	II	III	IV	r	I r	III p	I	II	III	IV	r	I r	III p
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11) .....	19,191	19,408	19,687	19,817	20,235	20,450	20,709	150,778	153,116	155,299	157,464	159,802	161,725	163,589
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	19,191	19,408	19,687	19,817	20,235	20,450	20,709	150,432	152,738	154,927	157,061	159,433	161,375	163,284
3	Farm income (line 17) .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	346	378	372	403	369	350	305
<b>Derivation of Personal Income</b>															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34) .....	36,297	36,801	37,744	37,674	39,075	39,493	40,045	94,809	96,743	98,314	100,287	101,528	103,204	104,388
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	2,338	2,362	2,416	2,400	2,505	2,521	2,546	6,449	6,559	6,646	6,754	6,875	6,962	7,017
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>3</sup> .....	-21,962	-22,248	-22,885	-22,733	-23,670	-23,917	-24,239	14,779	14,979	15,381	15,429	16,161	16,055	16,324
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	11,997	12,191	12,443	12,541	12,900	13,054	13,261	103,138	105,163	107,049	108,962	110,815	112,296	113,695
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>4</sup> .....	3,140	3,151	3,163	3,181	3,197	3,235	3,273	25,527	25,706	25,897	26,063	26,198	26,511	26,816
9	Plus: Transfer payments .....	4,053	4,066	4,081	4,094	4,138	4,161	4,175	22,112	22,246	22,352	22,439	22,789	22,918	23,078
10	State unemployment insurance benefits .....	64	60	58	58	55	62	53	331	334	303	287	274	268	253
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits .....	3,990	4,006	4,023	4,036	4,082	4,099	4,122	21,782	21,912	22,050	22,152	22,515	22,650	22,826
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>															
Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements .....	31,299	31,765	32,632	32,560	33,814	34,158	34,634	79,058	80,770	82,198	83,903	84,989	86,382	87,418
13	Other labor income .....	2,659	2,674	2,722	2,686	2,790	2,808	2,825	7,130	7,228	7,277	7,345	7,410	7,509	7,545
14	Proprietors' income <sup>5</sup> .....	2,339	2,362	2,391	2,427	2,472	2,527	2,586	8,621	8,745	8,839	9,038	9,129	9,313	9,425
15	Farm proprietors' income .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	230	258	246	273	236	213	163
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income .....	2,339	2,362	2,391	2,427	2,472	2,527	2,586	8,390	8,487	8,592	8,765	8,894	9,101	9,262
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>															
17	Farm earnings .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	346	378	372	403	369	350	305
18	Nonfarm earnings .....	36,297	36,801	37,744	37,674	39,075	39,493	40,045	94,463	96,365	97,942	99,884	101,160	102,854	104,083
19	Private earnings .....	21,959	22,319	23,175	23,015	24,007	24,347	24,840	74,660	76,230	77,177	79,628	79,581	82,002	83,356
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other <sup>6</sup> .....	296	303	288	284	334	327	331	542	551	578	597	632	630	641
21	Mining .....	16	17	15	15	16	18	18	92	90	96	99	96	92	93
22	Construction .....	432	433	434	437	418	412	409	6,520	6,590	6,786	7,057	7,034	7,335	7,352
23	Manufacturing .....	1,000	1,080	1,117	1,012	1,131	1,132	1,120	8,714	8,751	8,653	8,852	8,842	8,953	8,997
24	Durable goods .....	125	195	165	176	192	227	198	4,743	4,778	4,651	4,673	4,695	4,725	4,752
25	Nondurable goods .....	876	885	951	836	939	905	922	3,971	3,974	4,002	4,179	4,147	4,228	4,245
26	Transportation and public utilities .....	1,348	1,179	1,164	1,217	1,422	1,454	1,440	5,515	5,560	5,610	5,663	5,579	5,683	5,813
27	Wholesale trade .....	332	339	298	339	436	415	430	5,357	5,440	5,531	5,633	5,710	5,883	5,978
28	Retail trade .....	907	908	901	936	924	928	954	8,940	9,087	9,139	9,474	9,353	9,413	9,540
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	2,125	2,307	2,414	2,353	2,343	2,542	2,585	7,464	8,245	8,123	8,483	8,299	8,916	9,052
30	Services .....	15,504	15,752	16,544	16,421	16,986	17,119	17,553	31,516	31,915	32,660	33,771	34,035	35,096	35,893
31	Government and government enterprises .....	14,339	14,482	14,569	14,659	15,068	15,145	15,206	19,803	20,134	20,765	20,256	21,579	20,852	20,727
32	Federal, civilian .....	11,766	11,808	11,880	11,931	12,471	12,388	12,396	8,199	8,251	8,303	8,399	8,760	8,713	8,599
33	Military .....	744	738	740	728	751	761	759	1,375	1,355	1,360	1,351	1,398	1,370	1,358
34	State and local .....	1,829	1,937	1,948	2,000	1,846	1,996	2,051	10,228	10,528	11,102	10,506	11,421	10,769	10,770

Line	Item	Great Lakes							Illinois						
		1998				1999			1998				1999		
		I	II	III	IV	r	I r	III p	I	II	III	IV	r	I r	III p
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11) .....	1,143,432	1,155,114	1,163,136	1,185,908	1,192,794	1,207,693	1,223,340	342,467	346,668	350,023	356,961	361,142	366,399	371,323
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	1,140,526	1,152,040	1,160,049	1,180,039	1,188,474	1,203,550	1,220,458	341,818	346,029	349,304	354,965	359,774	365,161	370,518
3	Farm income (line 17) .....	2,906	3,074	3,086	5,869	4,320	4,142	2,882	649	638	718	1,996	1,368	1,238	806
<b>Derivation of Personal Income</b>															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34) .....	831,904	841,687	846,671	869,488	873,208	885,424	897,629	251,504	255,161	257,870	264,597	267,979	272,453	276,318
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	55,805	56,252	56,382	57,548	58,140	58,756	59,433	16,312	16,492	16,593	16,889	17,221	17,450	17,648
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>3</sup> .....	3,233	3,321	3,410	3,346	3,448	3,531	3,592	-916	-921	-980	-1,005	-1,024	-1,054	-1,054
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	779,332	788,757	793,699	815,286	818,515	830,200	841,788	234,276	237,748	240,385	246,728	249,754	253,980	257,617
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>4</sup> .....	188,330	189,789	191,331	192,475	193,362	195,876	198,670	60,502	60,983	61,490	61,865	62,158	63,858	63,858
9	Plus: Transfer payments .....	175,770	176,568	178,106	178,147	180,917	181,617	182,881	47,689	47,937	48,148	48,368	49,231	49,442	49,849
10	State unemployment insurance benefits .....	3,380	3,269	3,845	3,175	3,414	3,173	3,208	1,126	1,103	1,027	1,034	1,142	1,073	1,113
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits .....	172,391	173,299	174,261	174,972	177,502	178,444	179,673	46,563	46,834	47,121	48,088	48,369	48,369	48,736
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>															
12	Components of earnings:	689,597	698,363	702,969	720,674	724,524	734,906	746,452	205,528	208,756	210,955	215,652	218,811	222,523	225,982
13	Wage and salary disbursements .....	71,726	71,832	71,497	72,595	72,662	73,279	73,942	20,701	20,803	20,791	21,019	21,242	21,489	21,681
14	Other labor income .....	70,581	71,492	72,205	76,219	76,022	77,239	77,235	25,275	25,602	26,125	27,926	27,926	28,441	28,655
15	Proprietors' income <sup>5</sup> .....	994	1,085	1,020	3,727	2,136	1,901	580	309	285	351	1,615	980	838	393
16	Farm proprietors' income .....	69,567	70,407	71,184	72,492	73,886	75,338	76,656	24,966	25,316	25,773	26,311	26,946	27,603	28,262
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>															
17	Farm earnings .....	2,906	3,074	3,086	5,869	4,320	4,142	2,882	649	638	718	1,996	1,368	1,238	806
18	Nonfarm earnings .....	828,998	838,612	843,584	863,619	868,888	881,282	894,747	250,856	254,523	257,152	262,601	266,610	271,215	275,512
19	Private earnings .....	726,123	734,301	739,202	758,530	762,011	773,203	785,182	220,647	223,825					

**and Earnings by Industry, 1998:I–1999:III—Continued**

[adjusted at annual rates]

New Jersey							New York							Pennsylvania							Line
1998				1999			1998				1999			1998				1999			Line
I	II	III	IV	r	r	P	I	II	III	IV	r	r	P	I	II	III	IV	r	r	P	
270,299	273,177	278,572	280,078	288,406	291,133	294,092	565,642	575,201	581,019	581,208	598,865	603,200	612,924	317,430	321,031	323,801	328,561	330,493	335,917	339,062	1
270,108	272,979	278,369	279,868	288,193	290,918	293,873	565,119	574,662	580,459	580,563	598,260	602,544	612,328	316,668	320,246	323,009	327,748	329,682	335,113	338,318	2
191	197	203	210	212	215	219	524	539	560	645	604	657	597	762	785	792	813	811	803	744	3
180,065	181,941	187,487	188,632	196,178	198,190	200,975	413,014	422,859	427,616	426,075	444,203	446,840	455,590	216,687	219,773	221,839	226,362	227,024	231,948	234,220	4
12,503	12,585	12,946	12,970	13,591	13,667	13,803	26,539	27,104	27,333	27,068	28,473	28,484	28,946	14,973	15,138	15,229	15,499	15,593	15,891	15,994	5
16,724	17,366	17,144	17,034	17,629	17,672	18,053	-22,623	-23,481	-23,454	-23,089	-24,404	-24,338	-24,940	1,621	1,644	1,784	1,756	2,039	1,958	2,042	6
50,072	50,373	50,694	50,971	51,194	51,729	51,426	96,042	96,610	97,214	97,709	98,110	99,188	100,360	54,406	54,726	55,071	55,372	56,628	56,255	56,692	8
35,940	36,081	36,193	36,411	36,996	37,209	37,441	105,748	106,317	106,976	107,581	109,429	109,994	110,860	59,690	60,025	60,336	61,394	61,647	62,103	62,300	9
1,143	1,082	980	1,040	1,063	1,068	1,027	1,599	1,518	1,490	1,587	1,630	1,523	1,512	1,386	1,418	1,405	1,400	1,378	1,316	1,359	10
34,797	34,999	35,213	35,371	35,932	36,141	36,414	104,150	104,799	105,486	105,994	107,799	108,471	109,348	58,303	58,608	58,930	59,169	60,016	60,332	60,744	11
148,699	150,371	155,356	156,325	163,010	164,511	166,843	334,122	342,821	347,218	345,358	361,509	362,955	370,366	173,709	176,427	178,259	182,217	182,426	186,586	188,576	12
14,131	14,156	14,501	14,417	14,920	15,010	15,107	30,395	30,930	30,936	30,455	31,691	31,698	32,126	18,720	18,828	18,848	19,004	18,967	19,301	19,356	13
17,235	17,414	17,629	17,890	18,248	18,668	19,025	48,498	49,109	49,462	50,262	51,003	52,188	53,099	24,258	24,518	24,732	25,142	25,631	26,061	26,288	14
47	47	47	48	47	44	42	106	105	109	177	175	161	84	314	319	308	311	296	272	195	15
17,188	17,367	17,582	17,841	18,201	18,624	18,984	48,392	49,004	49,353	50,085	50,878	52,027	53,015	23,944	24,200	24,425	24,831	25,335	25,789	26,093	16
191	197	203	210	212	215	219	524	539	560	645	604	657	597	762	785	792	813	811	803	744	17
179,874	181,744	187,284	188,423	195,966	197,975	200,756	412,491	422,320	427,056	425,430	443,592	446,184	454,994	215,924	218,988	221,047	225,549	226,214	231,145	233,475	18
154,997	156,644	161,904	163,025	169,793	171,767	174,474	355,966	365,401	368,857	367,632	384,188	386,061	393,795	189,534	192,362	194,344	198,115	199,384	203,485	205,547	19
806	809	806	843	919	864	879	1,378	1,391	1,418	1,487	1,565	1,525	1,549	1,054	1,086	1,099	1,156	1,189	1,209	1,229	20
263	258	265	271	282	262	269	336	337	331	330	326	334	338	1,592	1,686	1,645	1,664	1,586	1,620	1,620	21
8,109	8,116	8,333	8,237	8,599	8,921	8,922	15,458	15,689	15,951	16,093	16,795	17,202	17,424	12,304	12,576	12,845	13,066	13,674	14,005	13,770	22
27,762	27,754	28,614	28,203	28,830	29,465	29,592	50,259	50,597	50,147	50,236	50,330	50,307	51,428	44,922	45,113	45,210	44,821	45,187	45,747	45,794	23
10,030	9,786	10,155	10,001	10,292	10,475	10,438	26,465	27,086	26,172	26,444	26,097	26,219	26,935	26,289	26,268	26,255	26,933	26,186	26,448	26,513	24
17,732	17,968	18,459	18,203	18,538	18,990	19,154	23,794	23,912	23,975	23,792	24,234	24,088	24,492	18,530	18,824	18,943	18,888	19,001	19,298	19,282	25
15,345	15,645	15,892	15,945	15,648	15,573	15,753	24,326	25,207	24,712	25,164	24,718	25,172	25,453	14,888	14,998	15,194	15,851	15,258	15,513	15,614	26
16,178	16,433	16,926	17,262	18,098	18,088	18,393	23,759	24,178	24,684	24,537	25,094	25,276	25,755	12,662	12,864	13,066	13,304	13,374	13,619	13,619	27
14,139	14,221	14,427	14,484	15,207	15,341	15,627	27,214	27,834	28,504	28,948	29,369	30,031	30,547	19,855	20,142	20,251	20,800	20,759	21,422	21,630	28
17,014	16,703	18,144	18,894	19,943	20,000	20,340	83,435	86,529	87,071	83,195	94,577	94,097	95,917	17,108	17,530	17,621	18,463	18,118	18,927	19,304	29
55,382	56,706	58,496	58,885	62,272	63,252	64,698	129,801	133,238	136,039	137,641	141,413	142,116	145,384	65,321	66,663	67,574	69,247	70,233	71,703	72,967	30
24,877	25,100	25,380	25,397	26,168	26,207	26,283	56,524	56,919	58,199	57,798	59,410	60,123	61,199	26,390	26,626	26,703	27,434	26,829	27,660	27,928	31
3,300	3,308	3,324	3,339	3,480	3,453	3,437	6,584	6,579	6,622	6,649	6,901	6,898	6,870	5,274	5,189	5,160	5,184	5,342	5,331	5,320	32
521	515	528	524	530	533	534	913	916	917	920	929	910	932	529	519	520	517	530	524	521	33
24,052	24,272	24,520	24,524	24,450	24,224	24,223	49,272	49,424	50,550	50,320	51,520	52,344	53,292	20,523	20,219	21,422	21,722	22,050	22,295	22,992	34

Indiana						Michigan						Ohio						Line					
1998			1999			1998			1999			1998			1999								
I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>P</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>P</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>P</sup>			
140,635	142,285	143,902	146,627	147,355	148,532	150,129	253,117	254,683	253,375	258,980	259,761	262,359	265,883	278,627	280,966	283,518	288,569	290,063	293,306	297,072	299,221	301,000	
140,065	141,678	143,280	145,424	146,463	147,628	149,492	252,867	254,399	253,037	258,387	259,367	261,918	265,762	277,596	279,878	282,548	287,187	288,900	292,196	296,221	299,851	301,000	
570	607	622	1,203	892	904	637	250	284	338	593	394	441	121	1,031	1,088	970	1,383	1,163	1,110	1,163	1,110	1,110	1,110
103,002	104,404	105,709	108,394	108,751	109,496	110,615	184,171	185,299	182,724	188,697	188,748	190,781	193,618	201,852	203,735	205,681	210,811	211,482	214,101	217,134	219,447	221,000	
7,012	7,084	7,154	7,277	7,355	7,379	7,447	12,383	12,412	12,186	12,531	12,607	12,691	12,861	14,138	14,213	14,309	14,595	14,719	14,858	15,033	15,211	15,400	
2,783	2,822	2,857	2,898	2,953	3,025	3,085	817	839	889	884	899	910	904	-1,653	-1,660	-1,686	-1,756	-1,752	-1,764	-1,779	-1,785	-1,797	-1,800
98,772	100,142	101,413	104,015	104,348	105,142	106,254	172,606	173,727	171,427	177,050	177,040	179,000	181,661	186,062	187,862	189,686	194,460	195,011	197,479	200,321	202,000	203,000	
21,228	21,399	21,579	21,699	21,793	22,089	22,434	41,203	41,528	41,872	42,124	42,303	42,854	43,507	43,608	43,907	44,226	44,484	44,690	45,219	45,780	46,350	47,000	47,000
20,635	20,744	20,910	20,912	21,214	21,300	21,442	39,308	39,428	40,077	39,807	40,418	40,505	40,715	48,958	49,197	49,460	49,626	50,362	50,608	50,972	51,240	51,500	
244	253	313	237	258	240	245	911	838	1,281	859	929	815	762	632	622	767	591	633	620	647	670	697	714
20,391	20,491	20,597	20,675	20,956	21,061	21,197	38,396	38,590	38,796	38,948	39,489	39,691	39,954	48,326	48,575	48,839	49,035	49,729	49,987	50,325	50,500	50,500	
84,483	85,744	86,963	88,853	89,362	89,979	91,177	155,653	156,742	154,557	159,632	159,812	161,463	164,301	167,732	169,411	171,290	175,480	176,101	178,417	181,267	183,000	184,000	
9,227	9,259	9,293	9,395	9,433	9,409	9,475	17,123	17,030	16,593	17,030	16,987	17,048	17,230	16,419	16,399	16,409	16,632	16,603	16,740	16,898	16,998	17,098	17,198
9,292	9,400	9,453	10,147	9,956	10,108	9,964	11,395	11,527	11,574	12,036	11,949	12,271	12,087	17,701	17,925	17,982	18,699	18,778	18,944	18,968	19,044	19,122	19,200
344	371	377	949	633	637	362	-246	-231	-197	38	-171	-138	-472	750	796	666	1,067	841	778	509	537	550	567
8,948	9,029	9,076	9,197	9,323	9,472	9,602	11,641	11,758	11,771	11,998	12,120	12,408	12,559	16,952	17,130	17,317	17,631	17,937	18,166	18,459	18,647	18,800	
570	607	622	1,203	892	904	637	250	284	338	593	394	441	121	1,031	1,088	970	1,383	1,163	1,110	851	851	851	851
102,431	103,797	105,087	107,191	107,858	108,592	109,798	183,922	185,015	182,386	188,104	188,354	190,340	193,497	200,821	202,646	204,711	209,428	210,319	212,992	216,283	217,000	218,000	
90,348	91,493	92,622	94,753	95,002	95,663	96,890	160,962	161,994	159,597	165,590	165,663	167,512	170,456	174,962	176,533	178,932	183,015	183,234	185,402	188,281	189,300	190,300	
455	470	476	505	520	530	540	815	863	842	931	934	945	966	915	947	954	954	1,032	1,053	1,001	1,018	1,020	1,020
425	406	428	423	408	387	405	468	447	454	454	431	420	407	380	852	852	841	851	880	863	837	851	851
7,037	7,143	7,107	7,171	7,179	7,233	7,150	10,160	10,356	10,145	10,607	10,545	11,194	11,186	11,360	11,520	11,764	12,024	12,324	12,134	12,227	12,300	12,300	
32,718	32,632	32,720	33,387	34,177	33,384	33,914	58,906	58,032	55,995	58,927	59,280	59,006	59,981	54,099	53,580	53,532	54,501	54,226	54,648	55,409	55,700	56,000	
23,340	23,320	23,265	23,504	23,534	23,792	24,045	47,156	46,205	44,372	47,205	47,783	47,253	48,176	37,068	36,719	36,560	37,377	37,149	37,268	37,969	38,000	38,000	
9,379	9,312	9,454	9,884	10,644	9,592	9,849	11,750	11,827	11,623	11,722	11,497	11,753	11,804	17,031	16,861	16,972	17,124	17,078	17,380	17,440	17,500	17,500	
6,154	6,185	6,322	6,600	6,313	6,294	6,355	9,167	9,222	9,297	9,656	9,418	9,211	9,320	11,478	11,529	11,751	12,084	11,713	11,853	12,000	12,000	12,000	
5,850	5,964	6,060	6,227	6,200	6,340	6,435	11,753	12,124	11,881	12,354	12,370	12,508	12,884	13,499	13,646	13,975	14,438	14,337	14,501	14,804	14,804	14,804	
9,515	9,656	9,782	9,938	9,983	10,313	10,397	15,226	15,746	15,635	15,912	16,141	16,362	16,522	18,952	19,230	19,446	19,917	19,748	20,281	20,460	20,460	20,460	
6,027	6,196	6,409	6,782	6,580	6,658	6,767	9,948	10,245	10,568	10,968	10,700	10,788	10,984	13,298	13,688	14,063	14,847	14,386	15,144	15,452	15,452	15,452	
22,168	22,841	23,319	23,720	23,641	24,526	24,927	44,521	44,959	44,783	45,805	46,306	47,091	48,232	50,510	51,552	52,594	53,292	54,545	55,144	56,205	57,000	57,000	
12,084	12,304	12,465	12,439	12,857	12,929	13,088	22,960	23,021	22,788	22,514	22,691	22,828	23,041	25,859	26,114	25,779	26,413	27,085	27,589	28,002	28,002	28,002	
1,742	1,755	1,771	1,829	1,938	1,953	1,952	2,661	2,703	2,736	2,757	2,854	2,834	2,812	4,097	4,130	4,152	4,193	4,355	4,348	4,334	4,334	4,334	
225	222	221	220	224	224	224	250	249	248	249	254	252	251	609	598	593	588	602	596	594	594	594	
10,117	10,327	10,472	10,389	10,694	10,753	10,912	20,049	20,069	19,804	19,582	19,743	19,968	21,152	21,385	21,034	21,632	22,128	22,645	23,074	23,074	23,074		

## SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source  
[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Line	Item	Wisconsin							Plains						
		1998				1999			1998				1999		
		I	II	III	IV	r	r	I  <sup>p</sup>	I	II	III	IV	r	r	I  <sup>p</sup>
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11) .....	128,587	130,512	132,318	134,771	134,472	137,098	138,932	460,014	466,078	470,605	482,185	484,446	492,615	496,817
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	128,180	130,055	131,880	134,076	133,970	136,648	138,465	453,825	459,760	464,449	470,093	475,118	482,947	489,394
3	Farm income (line 17) .....	407	457	437	695	502	450	467	6,190	6,318	6,156	12,092	9,328	9,668	7,423
<b>Derivation of Personal Income</b>															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34) .....	91,375	93,088	94,686	96,989	96,248	98,593	99,944	337,043	342,607	346,425	357,527	358,737	366,097	368,918
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	5,980	6,050	6,140	6,256	6,239	6,378	6,444	24,116	24,432	24,643	24,926	25,311	25,744	26,010
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>3</sup> .....	2,202	2,241	2,243	2,300	2,353	2,384	2,436	-4,125	-4,209	-4,269	-4,302	-4,365	-4,455	-4,518
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	87,616	89,278	90,789	93,032	92,362	94,599	95,936	308,801	313,966	317,512	328,299	329,062	335,899	338,389
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>4</sup> .....	21,790	21,972	22,164	22,304	22,418	22,738	23,092	80,080	80,625	81,204	81,658	82,011	83,008	84,117
9	Plus: Transfer payments .....	19,181	19,262	19,365	19,434	19,692	19,761	19,904	71,133	71,487	71,888	72,228	73,374	73,709	74,311
10	State unemployment insurance benefits .....	466	453	457	454	453	425	443	1,014	978	967	1,001	1,062	993	1,068
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits .....	18,715	18,809	18,907	18,980	19,239	19,336	19,462	70,119	70,509	70,922	71,227	72,312	72,715	73,242
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>															
12	Components of earnings:														
13	Wage and salary disbursements .....	76,201	77,710	79,204	81,057	80,438	82,524	83,724	272,397	277,255	280,854	285,292	288,355	294,318	298,609
14	Other labor income .....	8,256	8,340	8,412	8,520	8,397	8,593	8,659	27,992	28,249	28,415	28,598	29,056	29,270	29,570
15	Proprietors' income <sup>5</sup> .....	6,918	7,038	7,070	7,412	7,413	7,476	7,561	36,654	37,103	37,276	43,820	41,784	42,724	41,039
16	Farm proprietors' income .....	-162	-135	-177	57	-146	-213	-213	4,510	4,571	4,341	10,209	7,398	7,674	5,360
	Nonfarm proprietors' income .....	7,080	7,174	7,247	7,354	7,560	7,689	7,773	32,144	32,533	32,935	33,611	34,366	34,366	35,679
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>															
17	Farm earnings .....	407	457	437	695	502	450	467	6,190	6,318	6,156	12,092	9,328	9,668	7,423
18	Nonfarm earnings .....	90,968	92,631	94,249	96,294	95,746	98,143	99,477	330,853	336,289	340,269	345,435	349,409	356,429	361,495
19	Private earnings .....	79,204	80,456	81,923	83,559	83,315	85,573	86,778	283,293	288,428	292,006	296,350	300,032	306,260	310,955
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other <sup>6</sup> .....	511	541	545	578	597	608	619	2,105	2,214	2,241	2,356	2,469	2,495	2,540
21	Mining .....	139	143	147	150	138	136	139	1,662	1,659	1,676	1,634	1,511	1,494	1,501
22	Construction .....	5,954	6,114	6,236	6,245	6,691	6,778	6,662	21,327	21,668	22,177	22,719	23,704	24,081	24,261
23	Manufacturing .....	25,824	25,844	26,096	26,635	25,664	26,607	26,978	65,114	65,753	65,830	65,208	65,452	66,439	67,444
24	Durable goods .....	16,104	16,180	16,259	16,612	15,965	16,579	16,926	38,994	39,301	39,140	38,860	38,579	39,248	40,015
25	Nondurable goods .....	9,720	9,663	9,837	10,023	9,699	10,028	10,052	26,114	26,452	26,690	26,348	26,873	27,192	27,429
26	Transportation and public utilities .....	5,321	5,551	5,557	5,640	5,557	5,685	5,752	25,275	25,617	25,389	26,160	26,642	26,557	26,627
27	Wholesale trade .....	5,696	5,778	5,996	6,041	6,018	6,151	6,286	24,978	25,241	25,627	25,815	26,258	26,806	27,003
28	Retail trade .....	8,230	8,518	8,536	8,694	8,872	8,964	9,034	31,840	32,398	33,140	33,464	34,545	34,798	35,263
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	6,217	6,354	6,462	6,988	6,726	7,014	7,179	25,313	26,567	26,820	28,160	27,539	29,359	29,837
30	Services .....	21,311	21,613	22,347	22,558	23,050	23,629	24,129	86,097	87,574	89,491	91,022	92,314	94,780	96,676
31	Government and government enterprises .....	11,764	12,175	12,326	12,735	12,431	12,570	12,699	47,560	47,861	48,263	49,085	49,378	50,169	50,540
32	Federal, civilian .....	1,264	1,278	1,291	1,325	1,386	1,356	1,353	7,639	7,712	7,805	7,877	8,164	8,170	8,156
33	Military .....	194	193	191	188	192	190	191	2,453	2,410	2,407	2,374	2,422	2,408	2,410
34	State and local .....	10,306	10,705	10,844	11,223	10,854	11,024	11,156	37,468	37,739	38,051	38,834	38,791	39,591	39,973

Line	Item	Missouri							Nebraska						
		1998				1999			1998				1999		
		I	II	III	IV	r	r	I  <sup>p</sup>	I	II	III	IV	r	r	I  <sup>p</sup>
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11) .....	130,680	132,228	133,834	135,080	136,906	138,775	139,964	40,140	40,820	41,349	42,538	42,435	43,082	43,198
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	130,525	132,087	133,604	134,394	136,500	138,345	139,822	38,714	39,365	39,882	40,093	40,600	41,364	41,915
3	Farm income (line 17) .....	155	141	231	686	406	430	142	1,426	1,455	1,467	2,445	1,835	1,718	1,283
<b>Derivation of Personal Income</b>															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34) .....	94,711	96,059	97,506	98,486	100,175	101,750	102,439	29,701	30,370	30,869	31,991	31,813	32,392	32,385
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	6,541	6,613	6,686	6,692	6,681	6,947	6,986	2,132	2,173	2,201	2,202	2,242	2,288	2,309
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>3</sup> .....	-3,703	-3,750	-3,825	-3,786	-3,937	-3,978	-3,997	-589	-608	-622	-616	-630	-647	-652
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	84,468	85,696	86,995	88,009	89,376	90,825	91,455	26,980	27,589	28,047	29,172	28,941	29,457	29,424
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>4</sup> .....	23,610	23,777	23,953	24,077	24,176	24,476	24,835	7,199	7,236	7,266	7,304	7,355	7,425	7,528
9	Plus: Transfer payments .....	22,602	22,755	22,886	22,994	23,354	23,474	23,674	5,961	5,999	6,036	6,061	6,159	6,200	6,246
10	State unemployment insurance benefits .....	264	286	278	284	279	263	287	42	46	46	43	44	49	48
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits .....	22,338	22,469	22,608	22,710	23,075	23,210	23,387	5,919	5,953	5,990	6,018	6,115	6,151	6,198
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>															
12	Components of earnings:														
13	Wage and salary disbursements .....	77,987	79,211	80,441	80,863	82,503	83,838	84,658	23,042	23,599	24,007	24,127	24,443	25,028	25,369
14	Other labor income .....	8,218	8,275	8,314	8,257	8,421	8,488	8,503	2,331	2,370	2,389	2,371	2,440	2,454	2,456
15	Proprietors' income <sup>5</sup> .....	8,506	8,573	8,751	9,366	9,252	9,424	9,278	4,328	4,402	4,474	4,542	4,986	4,923	4,923
16	Farm proprietors' income .....	-51	-74	8	454	169	187	-109	1,139	1,156	1,157	1,213	1,504	1,373	923
	Nonfarm proprietors' income .....	8,557	8,646	8,744	8,912	9,083	9,387	9,387	3,189	3,246	3,317	3,368	3,483	3,551	3,639
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>															
17	Farm earnings .....	155	141	231	686	406	430	142	1,426	1,455	1,467	2,445	1,835	1,718	1,283
18	Nonfarm earnings .....	94,556	95,917	97,291	97,801	99,769	101,320	102,297	28,275	28,916	29,402	29,546	29,978	30,674	31

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**and Earnings by Industry, 1998:I–1999:III—Continued**

adjusted at annual rates]

**Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source**  
 [Millions of dollars, seasonally

Line	Item	Alabama							Arkansas						
		1998				1999			1998				1999		
		I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11) .....	91,987	92,976	94,041	95,265	95,780	97,014	98,145	50,874	51,403	51,790	52,984	53,182	53,759	53,827
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	90,858	91,773	92,836	94,005	94,660	95,942	97,332	49,511	49,924	50,445	51,019	51,708	52,249	52,988
3	Farm income (line 17) .....	1,128	1,202	1,205	1,260	1,120	1,072	814	1,363	1,479	1,345	1,966	1,474	1,510	839
<b>Derivation of Personal Income</b>															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34) .....	64,423	65,171	66,015	67,105	67,247	68,193	68,948	35,711	36,105	36,353	37,500	37,566	37,973	37,850
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	4,700	4,731	4,780	4,839	4,877	4,934	4,988	2,472	2,482	2,504	2,534	2,584	2,601	2,631
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>3</sup> .....	721	745	774	787	817	827	849	-318	-308	-308	-313	-328	-327	-330
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	60,443	61,184	62,010	63,053	63,187	64,086	64,808	32,920	33,315	33,542	34,654	34,654	35,045	34,890
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>4</sup> .....	12,615	12,729	12,849	12,926	12,986	13,183	13,415	7,247	7,315	7,387	7,432	7,466	7,582	7,716
9	Plus: Transfer payments .....	18,928	19,062	19,182	19,285	19,607	19,745	19,922	10,707	10,772	10,862	10,899	11,062	11,133	11,221
10	State unemployment insurance benefits .....	211	221	209	215	191	201	210	190	190	210	196	178	181	181
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits ....	18,717	18,841	18,973	19,070	19,416	19,544	19,712	10,517	10,582	10,651	10,702	10,884	10,952	11,040
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>															
12	Components of earnings:														
13	Wage and salary disbursements .....	52,308	52,896	53,673	54,577	54,735	55,576	56,419	27,846	28,090	28,454	28,925	29,348	29,658	30,121
14	Other labor income .....	5,395	5,406	5,433	5,469	5,446	5,507	5,563	2,945	2,948	2,962	2,976	2,990	3,014	3,038
15	Proprietors' income <sup>5</sup> .....	6,721	6,868	6,910	7,059	7,067	7,110	6,965	4,920	5,068	4,937	5,599	5,227	5,301	4,692
16	Farm proprietors' income .....	990	1,058	1,055	1,105	962	910	648	1,131	1,238	1,094	1,706	1,210	1,241	563
	Nonfarm proprietors' income .....	5,731	5,810	5,855	5,954	6,105	6,200	6,317	3,789	3,830	3,843	3,893	4,017	4,061	4,129
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>															
17	Farm earnings .....	1,128	1,202	1,205	1,260	1,120	1,072	814	1,363	1,479	1,345	1,966	1,474	1,510	839
18	Nonfarm earnings .....	63,295	63,968	64,811	65,845	66,127	67,121	68,134	34,348	34,626	35,008	35,535	36,092	36,463	37,012
19	Private earnings .....	52,044	52,527	53,133	53,765	54,095	54,997	55,923	29,150	29,278	29,599	29,915	30,595	30,844	31,308
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other <sup>6</sup> .....	370	379	386	406	425	416	427	280	282	278	285	313	316	323
21	Mining .....	645	639	643	631	625	588	609	187	181	184	177	174	170	172
22	Construction .....	4,095	4,207	4,216	4,250	4,466	4,410	4,446	2,140	2,178	2,152	2,139	2,337	2,295	2,315
23	Manufacturing .....	13,769	13,827	13,957	13,922	13,724	13,889	14,197	8,056	8,093	8,192	8,183	8,095	8,285	8,310
24	Durable goods .....	7,823	7,758	7,829	7,869	7,798	7,921	8,200	4,499	4,533	4,562	4,575	4,497	4,569	4,612
25	Nondurable goods .....	5,945	6,070	6,128	6,053	5,926	5,968	5,997	3,557	3,560	3,630	3,608	3,598	3,716	3,698
26	Transportation and public utilities .....	4,218	4,171	4,226	4,358	4,188	4,249	4,301	2,985	2,973	3,018	3,038	3,098	2,991	3,031
27	Wholesale trade .....	3,733	3,793	3,853	3,896	3,965	4,010	4,061	1,874	1,889	1,908	1,947	1,925	1,991	2,028
28	Retail trade .....	6,209	6,284	6,392	6,432	6,635	6,677	6,754	4,170	4,138	4,064	4,205	4,663	4,476	4,548
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	3,774	3,877	3,821	4,138	4,063	4,300	4,395	1,801	1,805	1,828	1,899	1,851	1,979	2,020
30	Services .....	15,231	15,350	15,638	15,733	16,003	16,458	16,734	7,658	7,739	7,975	8,042	8,137	8,340	8,560
31	Government and government enterprises .....	11,250	11,441	11,677	12,080	12,033	12,124	12,211	5,198	5,348	5,410	5,620	5,497	5,619	5,704
32	Federal, civilian .....	2,566	2,581	2,599	2,615	2,673	2,648	2,601	879	886	906	964	948	955	963
33	Military .....	847	835	835	829	836	820	797	298	295	289	288	290	287	292
34	State and local .....	7,837	8,026	8,243	8,635	8,523	8,656	8,812	4,021	4,166	4,214	4,368	4,259	4,377	4,449

Line	Item	Louisiana							Mississippi						
		1998				1999			1998				1999		
		I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11) .....	91,958	93,334	93,822	94,605	94,707	95,555	96,399	51,250	51,828	52,680	53,374	53,518	54,094	54,754
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	91,692	93,047	93,532	93,959	94,231	94,898	96,101	50,513	51,070	51,878	52,289	52,620	53,180	53,992
3	Farm income (line 17) .....	266	288	290	646	475	657	299	737	759	802	1,085	899	914	762
<b>Derivation of Personal Income</b>															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34) .....	64,105	65,323	65,540	66,122	65,848	66,372	66,935	34,859	35,287	36,044	36,635	36,546	36,954	37,426
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	4,246	4,311	4,309	4,305	4,312	4,316	4,360	2,695	2,717	2,767	2,779	2,797	2,821	2,861
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>3</sup> .....	-181	-192	-177	-167	-156	-151	-150	-1,152	-1,182	-1,187	-1,195	-1,211	-1,225	1,245
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	59,677	60,821	61,053	61,650	61,379	61,905	62,425	33,316	33,752	34,464	35,052	34,960	35,357	35,810
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>4</sup> .....	13,056	13,163	13,277	13,360	13,421	13,596	13,785	6,237	6,294	6,353	6,392	6,419	6,513	6,623
9	Plus: Transfer payments .....	19,225	19,350	19,492	19,595	19,907	20,054	20,190	11,697	11,782	11,863	11,931	12,138	12,224	12,321
10	State unemployment insurance benefits .....	116	126	146	159	152	179	160	111	117	114	120	106	110	100
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits ....	19,109	19,224	19,346	19,435	19,755	19,875	20,030	11,586	11,665	11,749	11,811	12,032	12,114	12,221
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>															
12	Components of earnings:														
13	Wage and salary disbursements .....	51,803	52,837	53,046	53,223	53,059	53,297	54,065	27,914	28,269	28,910	29,166	29,217	29,573	30,119
14	Other labor income .....	5,433	5,496	5,466	5,427	5,365	5,374	5,415	2,931	2,944	2,986	2,974	2,965	2,984	3,022
15	Proprietors' income <sup>5</sup> .....	6,889	6,990	7,029	7,471	7,424	7,702	7,455	4,013	4,074	4,148	4,496	4,364	4,396	4,286
16	Farm proprietors' income .....	107	123	119	468	294	473	110	561	577	613	889	699	710	553
	Nonfarm proprietors' income .....	6,761	6,868	6,910	7,003	7,130	7,229	7,345	3,452	3,497	3,535	3,606	3,665	3,686	3,733
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>															
17	Farm earnings .....	266	288	290	646	475	657	299	737	759	802	1,085	899	914	762
18	Nonfarm earnings .....	63,839	65,036	65,250	65,476	65,373	65,715	66,636	34,122	34,528	35,242	35,550	35,648	36,040	36,665
19	Private earnings .....	53,108	54,227	54,286	54,284	54,314	54,595	55,397	27,542	27,906	28,505	28,815	28,718	29,104	29,606
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other <sup>6</sup> .....	327	339</												

**and Earnings by Industry, 1998:I–1999:III—Continued**

[adjusted at annual rates]

North Carolina								South Carolina								Tennessee								Line
1998				1999				1998				1999				1998				1999				
I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>P</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>P</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>P</sup>				
178,542	180,852	183,188	185,561	188,551	190,432	188,436	79,995	81,170	82,960	84,033	84,595	86,002	87,303	125,583	127,546	129,172	130,676	132,161	133,735	135,935	137,222	1		
175,844	178,177	180,811	183,146	186,192	188,244	187,262	79,629	80,821	82,616	83,618	84,218	85,555	86,972	125,487	127,450	129,075	130,376	131,925	133,462	135,713	137,222	1		
2,698	2,674	2,377	2,415	2,359	2,188	1,174	366	349	344	415	376	448	330	97	96	97	300	236	273	222	232	1		
133,266	135,197	137,162	139,259	141,785	143,025	143,701	56,570	57,574	59,259	60,188	60,376	61,551	62,548	93,447	95,233	96,601	97,931	98,997	100,224	102,025	104,444	1		
9,496	9,597	9,732	9,836	10,080	10,136	10,242	4,192	4,253	4,367	4,415	4,453	4,517	4,584	6,103	6,200	6,268	6,310	6,409	6,452	6,541	6,630	1		
-959	-972	-974	-978	-1,004	-1,028	-1,024	945	960	971	1,029	1,028	1,035	-1,100	-1,145	-1,153	-1,158	-1,130	-1,181	-1,209	-1,214	-1,209	1		
122,811	124,627	126,456	128,445	130,701	131,862	132,435	53,323	54,282	55,851	56,743	56,952	58,061	58,998	86,244	87,888	89,181	90,464	91,457	92,590	94,276	96,444	1		
26,163	26,438	26,728	26,914	27,066	27,545	24,631	11,408	11,514	11,627	11,705	11,766	11,953	12,170	16,796	16,960	17,132	17,241	17,329	17,612	17,936	18,244	1		
29,568	29,766	30,004	30,202	30,784	31,026	31,370	15,264	15,374	15,482	15,585	15,876	15,988	16,134	22,544	22,699	22,859	22,971	23,375	23,532	23,723	23,911	1		
398	395	379	404	373	386	433	164	170	167	188	188	192	197	320	328	332	330	325	330	322	322	1		
29,170	29,391	29,625	29,798	30,411	30,640	30,938	15,100	15,204	15,515	15,397	15,688	15,796	15,937	22,223	22,370	22,526	22,641	23,050	23,202	23,401	23,599	1		
108,720	110,379	112,422	114,122	116,383	117,448	119,175	47,376	48,280	49,801	50,569	50,746	51,666	52,650	75,025	76,573	77,738	78,605	79,456	80,278	81,712	83,188	1		
10,724	10,786	10,870	10,909	11,043	11,103	11,187	4,772	4,817	4,911	4,923	4,919	4,997	5,061	7,760	7,847	7,901	7,895	7,940	7,988	8,085	8,282	1		
13,822	14,031	13,871	14,227	14,359	14,474	13,339	4,422	4,477	4,548	4,696	4,711	4,888	4,837	10,662	10,662	10,962	11,432	11,601	11,958	12,228	12,521	1		
2,329	2,291	1,979	2,002	1,941	1,762	740	259	238	229	295	255	323	202	-36	-42	-46	-51	-55	-60	-65	-65	1		
11,493	11,740	11,892	12,225	12,418	12,711	12,599	4,163	4,240	4,319	4,400	4,457	4,565	4,635	10,699	10,855	11,008	11,281	11,516	11,838	12,163	12,451	1		
2,698	2,674	2,377	2,415	2,359	2,188	1,174	366	349	344	415	376	448	330	97	96	97	300	236	273	222	232	1		
130,569	132,522	134,785	136,844	139,426	140,837	142,527	56,204	57,226	58,915	59,773	60,000	61,103	62,218	93,351	95,137	96,504	97,631	98,761	99,951	101,803	104,188	1		
109,568	111,435	113,077	114,865	117,284	118,796	119,657	46,087	46,926	48,311	49,173	49,049	50,084	50,929	81,503	83,179	84,441	85,486	85,976	87,564	89,313	91,188	1		
794	830	846	899	964	931	951	354	387	398	413	404	411	419	459	476	481	509	517	526	537	537	1		
209	197	222	215	218	202	211	78	80	84	86	83	83	87	319	285	290	314	283	271	282	271	1		
8,850	9,349	9,473	9,912	9,778	9,950	9,828	3,972	4,177	4,433	4,490	4,380	4,518	4,553	5,894	6,051	6,143	6,319	6,272	6,516	6,696	6,854	1		
31,634	31,516	31,632	31,286	31,602	31,625	31,720	13,684	13,709	13,898	13,817	13,124	13,229	13,402	19,833	20,074	20,302	20,095	19,955	20,205	20,629	20,911	1		
15,864	15,872	16,087	15,957	16,214	16,419	16,580	5,807	5,871	5,956	6,008	5,989	6,071	6,184	11,504	11,551	11,764	11,785	11,921	12,116	12,514	12,714	1		
15,770	15,644	15,545	15,329	15,388	15,206	15,140	7,877	7,838	7,942	7,810	7,135	7,158	7,217	8,330	8,523	8,538	8,310	8,034	8,089	8,115	8,251	1		
8,194	8,298	8,340	8,621	8,371	8,522	8,684	3,156	3,166	3,244	3,160	3,244	4,137	4,190	7,711	7,255	7,555	7,733	7,724	7,850	7,984	8,115	1		
8,123	8,270	8,344	8,481	8,649	8,839	9,012	2,894	3,020	3,121	3,177	3,233	3,313	3,413	6,224	6,371	6,344	6,475	6,689	6,669	6,798	6,927	1		
12,724	13,037	13,162	13,313	13,854	13,819	13,587	6,328	6,397	6,493	6,678	6,894	6,885	6,979	10,021	10,223	10,440	10,424	10,798	10,915	11,109	11,301	1		
8,858	9,267	9,335	9,846	10,266	10,572	10,704	3,125	3,249	3,410	3,561	3,409	3,582	3,654	5,936	6,341	6,438	6,654	6,829	7,053	7,253	7,453	1		
30,182	30,671	31,724	32,295	33,582	34,337	34,961	12,495	12,739	13,313	13,705	13,655	13,925	14,232	25,644	26,103	26,448	27,012	27,242	27,809	28,360	29,301	1		
21,001	21,087	21,708	21,979	22,142	22,041	22,869	10,117	10,300	10,605	10,600	10,951	11,020	11,288	11,848	11,957	12,063	12,145	12,786	12,940	13,137	13,337	1		
2,578	2,589	2,595	2,603	2,723	2,687	2,656	1,200	1,311	1,316	1,335	1,405	1,404	1,397	2,376	2,402	2,395	2,434	2,548	2,506	2,507	2,532	1		
3,078	3,043	3,053	3,026	3,119	3,082	3,101	1,149	1,156	1,223	1,225	1,324	1,351	1,327	2,255	264	281	282	302	304	295	304	1		
15,344	15,454	16,060	16,350	16,299	16,727	17,112	7,679	7,832	8,065	8,040	8,221	8,264	8,565	9,216	9,291	9,387	9,429	9,688	9,578	9,688	9,844	1		

Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source  
[Millions of dollars, seasonally

Line	Item	Virginia							West Virginia						
		1998				1999			1998				1999		
		I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11) .....	182,445	184,931	187,900	191,467	196,815	195,755	198,751	34,676	34,911	35,290	35,469	35,562	35,955	36,570
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	182,099	184,585	187,552	191,072	196,433	195,325	198,403	34,670	34,903	35,282	35,458	35,549	35,939	36,564
3	Farm income (line 17) .....	346	346	347	395	382	430	348	7	8	9	11	13	17	7
<b>Derivation of Personal Income</b>															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34) .....	128,127	130,302	132,834	136,542	141,542	139,358	141,941	21,867	22,015	22,331	22,394	22,281	22,638	23,180
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	8,576	8,693	8,834	9,054	9,454	9,245	9,392	1,622	1,626	1,646	1,643	1,641	1,662	1,698
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>3</sup> .....	5,569	5,607	5,783	5,536	5,660	6,025	6,043	272	293	300	344	404	379	372
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	125,120	127,216	129,783	133,023	137,748	136,139	138,592	20,517	20,682	20,985	21,095	21,044	21,355	21,854
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>4</sup> .....	31,057	31,280	31,517	31,704	31,854	32,236	32,551	5,012	5,042	5,073	5,100	5,119	5,171	5,231
9	Plus: Transfer payments .....	26,268	26,435	26,600	26,739	27,213	27,380	27,608	9,147	9,188	9,232	9,275	9,400	9,429	9,485
10	State unemployment insurance benefits .....	166	163	149	155	155	146	144	139	135	132	140	141	123	119
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits ....	26,101	26,271	26,452	26,585	27,058	27,234	27,464	9,008	9,053	9,100	9,134	9,259	9,305	9,366
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>															
Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements .....	108,899	110,889	113,182	116,514	121,058	118,809	121,196	17,862	17,998	18,290	18,344	18,228	18,531	19,010
13	Other labor income .....	9,964	10,047	10,177	10,347	10,629	10,433	10,571	1,857	1,857	1,871	1,851	1,823	1,843	1,883
14	Proprietors' income <sup>5</sup> .....	9,264	9,365	9,475	9,681	9,854	10,117	10,174	2,147	2,160	2,170	2,199	2,230	2,264	2,287
15	Farm proprietors' income .....	167	160	154	195	179	223	138	-19	-19	-19	-18	-16	-13	-24
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income .....	9,097	9,205	9,321	9,486	9,675	9,893	10,036	2,166	2,179	2,189	2,217	2,246	2,277	2,311
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>															
17	Farm earnings .....	346	346	347	395	382	430	348	7	8	9	11	13	17	7
18	Nonfarm earnings .....	127,781	129,956	132,486	136,147	141,159	138,928	141,592	21,860	22,007	22,322	22,383	22,268	22,622	23,174
19	Private earnings .....	100,453	102,528	104,712	108,347	112,751	110,422	112,732	17,759	17,863	18,117	18,180	17,905	18,272	18,729
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other <sup>6</sup> .....	682	716	730	736	772	796	812	88	82	85	89	88	91	93
21	Mining .....	643	644	667	665	651	605	614	1,451	1,425	1,489	1,416	1,342	1,240	1,242
22	Construction .....	7,813	7,893	8,111	8,269	8,516	8,725	8,780	1,403	1,384	1,355	1,345	1,337	1,341	1,342
23	Manufacturing .....	16,738	16,664	16,696	16,705	16,353	16,387	16,680	3,349	3,439	3,462	3,464	3,289	3,463	3,661
24	Durable goods .....	8,705	8,646	8,691	8,737	8,429	8,320	8,615	1,821	1,876	1,929	1,922	1,775	1,869	1,996
25	Nondurable goods .....	8,033	8,018	8,005	7,968	7,924	8,067	8,064	1,528	1,562	1,533	1,541	1,514	1,594	1,665
26	Transportation and public utilities .....	8,861	9,068	9,411	9,754	9,636	9,580	9,851	1,762	1,704	1,732	1,748	1,693	1,673	1,698
27	Wholesale trade .....	6,894	6,978	7,103	7,337	7,588	7,744	7,874	1,085	1,085	1,098	1,084	1,122	1,124	1,138
28	Retail trade .....	11,059	11,326	11,496	11,652	12,137	12,101	12,172	2,173	2,199	2,223	2,232	2,246	2,295	2,310
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	9,323	9,424	9,855	10,190	10,580	10,570	10,811	874	874	942	941	960	948	1,016
30	Services .....	38,440	39,815	40,642	43,040	46,518	43,914	45,138	5,574	5,603	5,733	5,842	5,893	6,030	6,210
31	Government and government enterprises .....	27,329	27,428	27,774	27,800	28,408	28,506	28,860	4,101	4,144	4,205	4,203	4,363	4,350	4,445
32	Federal, civilian .....	8,591	8,609	8,637	8,674	9,041	8,982	8,959	952	955	968	984	1,026	1,015	1,012
33	Military .....	5,430	5,370	5,331	5,274	5,455	5,454	5,559	99	97	97	96	98	97	99
34	State and local .....	13,308	13,449	13,806	13,852	13,912	14,070	14,342	3,090	3,140	3,123	3,238	3,237	3,334	3,334

Line	Item	Oklahoma							Texas						
		1998				1999			1998				1999		
		I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11) .....	69,562	70,257	70,847	71,211	71,909	72,927	73,682	484,174	490,352	498,443	505,206	513,403	519,419	526,601
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	69,347	70,003	70,581	70,651	71,486	72,321	73,379	481,771	487,885	496,116	501,723	510,417	515,115	524,210
3	Farm income (line 17) .....	215	255	266	560	423	606	304	2,403	2,467	2,327	3,483	2,987	4,303	2,391
<b>Derivation of Personal Income</b>															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34) .....	47,853	48,394	48,807	49,000	49,438	50,255	50,789	373,624	378,921	386,409	392,438	399,428	403,961	409,836
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	3,387	3,410	3,425	3,398	3,455	3,487	3,534	23,534	23,774	24,197	24,388	24,989	25,045	25,427
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>3</sup> .....	779	786	800	815	832	840	852	-1,175	-1,190	-1,232	-1,246	-1,276	-1,280	-1,311
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	45,244	45,771	46,182	46,418	46,816	47,608	48,108	348,914	353,957	360,981	366,804	373,163	377,636	383,098
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>4</sup> .....	10,447	10,527	10,610	10,667	10,706	10,835	10,986	65,732	66,285	66,869	67,280	67,601	68,558	69,647
9	Plus: Transfer payments .....	13,870	13,959	14,055	14,127	14,386	14,483	14,588	69,528	70,110	70,593	71,122	72,640	73,224	73,857
10	State unemployment insurance benefits .....	101	105	111	116	139	147	138	880	961	914	1,052	1,176	1,242	1,198
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits ....	13,770	13,855	13,945	14,011	14,248	14,336	14,451	68,647	69,148	69,679	70,071	71,464	71,982	72,659
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>															
12	Components of earnings:	37,452	37,873	38,206	38,071	38,517	39,019	39,706	285,918	290,164	296,613	300,274	306,159	307,956	313,942
13	Wage and salary disbursements .....	4,046	4,052	4,043	3,997	4,011	4,047	4,098	27,364	27,462	27,873	27,847	28,263	28,250	28,593
14	Other labor income .....	6,355	6,469	6,557	6,932	6,910	7,189	6,984	60,342	61,295	61,924	64,317	65,006	67,756	67,301
15	Proprietors' income <sup>5</sup> .....	61	94	99	388	247	426	119	1,626	1,659	1,488	2,613	2,100	3,394	1,458
16	Farm proprietors' income .....	6,294	6,375	6,458	6,545	6,663	6,763	58,716	59,635	60,436	61,703	62,906	64,361	65,843	65,843
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>															
17	Farm earnings .....	215	255	266	560	423	606	304	2,403	2,467	2,327	3,483	2,987	4,303	2,391
18	Nonfarm earnings .....	47,638	48,140	48,541	48,440	49,015	49,649	50,485	371,221	376,454	384,083	388,954	396,441	399,658	407,445
19	Private earnings .....	38,879	39,287	39,631	39,807	40,420	41,147	32,122	325,769	332,952					

## SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

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**and Earnings by Industry, 1998:I–1999:III—Continued**

[adjusted at annual rates]

Southwest								Arizona								New Mexico								Line
1998				1999				1998				1999				1998				1999				
I	II	III	IV	r	I <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>r</sup>	I <sup>III<sup>r</sup></sup>	I	II	III	IV	r	I <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>r</sup>	I <sup>III<sup>r</sup></sup>	I	II	III	IV	r	I <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>r</sup>	I <sup>III<sup>r</sup></sup>	
692,740 689,109 3,631	702,120 698,327 3,793	713,181 709,635 3,546	723,371 718,208 5,162	731,553 727,011 4,543	743,460 737,425 6,035	754,190 750,472 3,718	104,765 104,135 630	106,967 106,255 712	109,091 108,496 595	111,522 110,796 726	111,051 110,311 741	115,051 114,322 729	117,435 116,760 675	34,239 33,856 383	34,543 34,184 359	34,800 34,441 358	35,431 35,038 393	35,190 34,798 392	36,063 35,667 397	36,471 36,123 348	36,123 35,667 348			
519,753 34,000 -26	527,763 34,390 -31	537,809 34,973 -54	546,945 35,312 -39	552,937 51,043 -14	562,914 517,043 -33	571,492 526,596 -40	74,479 73,188 282	76,442 75,392 281	78,424 75,392 292	80,751 74,490 321	79,759 78,028 301	83,578 78,028 308	85,474 82,069 88	23,798 22,270 92	24,007 22,270 97	24,170 22,431 99	24,755 22,980 108	24,311 23,323 110	25,120 23,583 106	25,393 23,583 110				
485,727 99,102 107,911 1,199	493,343 100,873 108,813 1,344	502,782 101,492 109,526 1,255	511,594 103,469 112,535 1,422	517,043 105,215 113,395 1,566	526,596 17,633 114,370 1,642	69,500 18,014 17,889 1,591	71,344 18,128 18,002 139	73,188 18,225 18,337 191	75,392 18,464 18,635 147	74,490 8,680 8,802 166	78,028 6,890 8,002 165	79,817 7,270 8,248 168	82,069 8,591 8,780 175	85,474 8,563 8,802 79	22,754 22,980 87	23,323 22,980 83	23,583 22,980 86	24,311 23,323 84	25,120 23,583 85	25,393 23,583 106				
106,712	107,469	108,271	108,863	110,969	111,753	112,776	17,494	17,614	17,742	17,836	18,172	18,297	18,460	6,801	6,852	6,905	6,945	7,086	7,138	7,206	7,138	7,206		
403,905 39,109 76,740 2,261	410,433 39,312 78,018 2,367	419,264 39,816 81,858 2,065	425,177 39,910 81,858 3,626	430,060 40,116 82,761 4,048	436,352 41,003 86,065 2,035	444,938 51,043 85,551 354	61,208 5,791 7,480 354	62,864 5,997 7,688 424	64,743 6,135 7,683 296	66,629 5,963 8,204 416	65,593 6,259 8,428 391	68,891 6,360 8,591 321	70,523 6,360 8,563 219	19,327 1,908 8,591 189	19,533 1,908 2,566 209	19,702 1,903 2,565 202	20,203 1,931 2,621 197	20,487 1,879 2,641 209	20,766 1,952 2,675 138	20,766 1,952 2,675 138				
74,479	75,651	76,664	78,231	79,794	81,657	83,516	7,126	7,264	7,387	7,571	7,785	8,037	8,270	2,344	2,376	2,383	2,412	2,439	2,496	2,538	2,538	2,538		
3,631	3,793	3,546	5,162	4,543	6,035	3,718	630	712	595	726	741	729	675	383	359	358	393	392	397	348	348	348		
516,122	523,971	534,263	541,782	548,394	556,879	567,774	73,849	75,730	77,828	80,025	79,019	82,849	84,799	23,415	23,647	23,812	24,363	23,919	24,723	25,046	25,046	25,046		
440,513	447,507	457,190	463,723	468,931	477,563	487,408	62,966	64,678	66,576	68,299	67,959	71,122	72,799	17,546	17,774	17,990	18,232	17,954	18,522	18,827	18,827	18,827		
3,219	3,362	3,393	3,495	3,710	3,766	3,838	683	729	774	771	789	824	840	177	176	174	185	206	189	193	193	193		
20,300	20,386	20,194	20,173	19,176	19,427	19,753	666	679	714	683	610	611	511	833	805	784	791	727	743	737	737	737		
33,136	34,395	34,849	35,680	36,400	37,124	37,508	5,548	5,764	5,968	6,100	6,309	6,510	6,619	1,698	1,753	1,714	1,683	1,648	1,725	1,738	1,738	1,738		
81,816	81,491	83,629	83,244	81,167	82,383	83,783	10,561	10,645	10,686	11,307	10,277	11,027	11,307	1,955	1,906	1,859	1,829	1,769	1,833	1,845	1,845	1,845		
50,145	49,847	52,180	51,952	49,991	50,420	51,329	8,600	8,681	8,700	9,267	8,322	9,037	9,295	1,412	1,346	1,311	1,314	1,265	1,336	1,331	1,331	1,331		
31,671	31,644	31,449	31,296	31,175	31,963	32,455	1,962	1,964	1,986	2,040	1,955	1,990	2,012	543	560	548	515	504	497	514	514	514		
44,247	44,045	45,101	45,897	47,510	47,017	47,765	4,416	4,450	4,487	4,697	4,499	4,749	4,816	1,433	1,411	1,443	1,489	1,438	1,465	1,478	1,478	1,478		
33,641	34,777	35,851	36,164	38,016	37,760	38,571	4,804	4,962	5,120	5,146	5,240	5,359	5,516	997	1,009	1,035	1,046	1,048	1,059	1,084	1,084	1,084		
48,928	49,805	50,501	51,265	52,425	53,502	54,253	8,080	8,228	8,539	8,586	8,672	8,994	9,147	2,692	2,732	2,763	2,792	2,809	2,863	2,901	2,901	2,901		
36,967	37,631	38,823	40,519	39,852	41,860	42,920	6,626	6,857	7,118	7,602	7,360	7,978	8,207	1,196	1,245	1,274	1,328	1,285	1,391	1,419	1,419	1,419		
138,260	141,616	144,849	147,283	150,677	154,723	159,016	21,581	22,363	23,170	23,407	24,201	25,070	25,837	6,565	6,738	6,945	7,088	7,026	7,254	7,433	7,433	7,433		
75,609	76,464	77,074	78,060	79,463	79,316	80,366	10,883	11,052	11,252	11,726	11,060	11,727	12,000	5,869	5,873	5,821	6,130	5,965	6,201	6,218	6,218	6,218		
13,708	13,845	13,964	14,196	14,753	14,738	14,691	1,968	2,010	2,041	2,045	2,126	2,144	2,138	1,350	1,346	1,364	1,375	1,437	1,427	1,427	1,427	1,427		
6,396	6,315	6,273	6,220	6,361	6,291	6,318	793	780	775	771	787	786	793	498	487	477	463	463	458	458	458	458		
55,590	56,204	56,227	57,244	59,250	59,299	59,297	8,213	8,263	8,293	8,323	8,310	8,320	8,323	2,920	2,920	2,924	2,920	2,927	2,929	2,929	2,929	2,929		

**Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source**  
[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Line	Item	Montana								Utah							
		1998				1999				1998				1999			
		I	II	III	IV	r	r	I  <sup>P</sup>	I	II	III	IV	r	r	I  <sup>P</sup>		
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>																	
1	Personal income (lines 4-11) .....	17,547	17,786	17,728	18,246	18,476	18,964	19,024	43,288	44,070	44,561	45,269	45,727	46,729	47,466		
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	17,490	17,788	17,731	17,916	18,253	18,547	18,793	43,063	43,840	44,329	45,029	45,490	46,497	47,235		
3	Farm income (line 17) .....	56	-2	-3	330	224	417	232	225	230	233	240	237	232	230		
<b>Derivation of Personal Income</b>																	
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34) .....	11,499	11,721	11,604	12,096	12,278	12,724	12,710	34,068	34,788	35,189	35,857	36,212	37,120	37,711		
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	958	982	968	979	1,005	1,022	1,033	2,249	2,288	2,306	2,343	2,373	2,425	2,453		
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>3</sup> .....	-28	-30	-28	-29	-29	-30	-31	-3	-2	-4	-7	9	7	9		
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	10,512	10,709	10,609	11,088	11,244	11,672	11,647	31,822	32,502	32,887	33,521	33,848	34,702	35,267		
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>4</sup> .....	3,423	3,447	3,471	3,490	3,503	3,545	3,598	5,596	5,659	5,724	5,763	5,794	5,897	6,018		
9	Plus: Transfer payments .....	3,611	3,630	3,648	3,668	3,729	3,748	3,780	5,870	5,910	5,950	5,985	6,085	6,130	6,181		
10	State unemployment insurance benefits .....	64	62	58	62	64	61	65	83	86	94	92	99	101			
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits .....	3,547	3,568	3,590	3,607	3,665	3,687	3,715	5,787	5,824	5,863	5,891	5,993	6,031	6,080		
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>																	
12	Components of earnings:																
13	Wage and salary disbursements .....	8,849	9,108	9,018	9,162	9,365	9,558	9,697	27,865	28,485	28,826	29,424	29,645	30,409	30,886		
14	Other labor income .....	912	935	910	913	931	947	954	2,764	2,800	2,820	2,882	2,832	2,912			
15	Proprietors' income <sup>5</sup> .....	1,738	1,678	1,676	2,021	1,982	2,220	2,059	3,439	3,504	3,559	3,613	3,734	3,819	3,912		
16	Farm proprietors' income .....	-102	-166	-174	152	39	224	28	120	121	119	122	115	103	95		
17	Nonfarm proprietors' income .....	1,840	1,844	1,850	1,869	1,943	1,996	2,031	3,319	3,383	3,439	3,491	3,619	3,716	3,817		
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>																	
18	Farm earnings .....	56	-2	-3	330	224	417	232	225	230	233	240	237	232	230		
19	Nonfarm earnings .....	11,442	11,722	11,607	11,766	12,055	12,307	12,479	33,843	34,558	34,957	35,618	35,974	36,888	37,480		
20	Private earnings .....	9,200	9,445	9,306	9,469	9,677	9,902	10,068	28,386	28,931	29,421	29,836	30,251	30,970	31,439		
21	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other <sup>6</sup> .....	107	109	109	119	119	122	125	135	141	150	148	150	159	163		
22	Mining .....	289	281	303	274	277	270	270	463	453	445	432	405	424	436		
23	Construction .....	1,025	987	958	916	1,026	1,078	1,069	2,747	2,835	2,919	2,942	3,044	3,060	3,099		
24	Manufacturing .....	902	1,108	887	921	919	925	963	4,993	5,009	5,003	4,974	4,965	5,099	5,034		
25	Durable goods .....	580	781	568	593	596	582	589	3,541	3,544	3,515	3,454	3,491	3,618	3,545		
26	Nondurable goods .....	322	327	319	328	323	344	374	1,452	1,465	1,488	1,520	1,474	1,482	1,490		
27	Transportation and public utilities .....	947	942	927	938	953	976	971	2,556	2,624	2,624	2,575	2,660	2,642	2,655		
28	Wholesale trade .....	622	625	633	627	651	654	665	1,993	2,027	2,078	2,092	2,168	2,153	2,189		
29	Retail trade .....	1,456	1,478	1,487	1,529	1,560	1,580	1,583	3,651	3,718	3,757	3,900	3,837	3,983	4,054		
30	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	663	679	692	737	706	752	765	2,526	2,594	2,794	2,855	2,764	2,896	2,994		
31	Services .....	3,189	3,236	3,309	3,412	3,467	3,564	3,656	9,321	9,500	9,652	10,019	10,258	10,555	10,815		
32	Government and government enterprises .....	2,243	2,278	2,301	2,297	2,378	2,405	2,411	5,457	5,627	5,536	5,782	5,723	5,918	6,041		
33	Federal, civilian .....	543	550	553	556	590	582	575	1,332	1,352	1,340	1,354	1,402	1,419	1,441		
34	Military .....	153	151	153	154	157	155	156	253	251	252	249	254	254	256		
	State and local .....	1,547	1,577	1,595	1,587	1,631	1,668	1,680	3,873	4,025	3,944	4,180	4,066	4,245	4,344		

Line	Item	California								Hawaii							
		1998				1999				1998				1999			
		I	II	III	IV	r	r	I  <sup>P</sup>	I	II	III	IV	r	r	I  <sup>P</sup>		
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>																	
1	Personal income (lines 4-11) .....	881,119	892,504	906,175	923,802	941,435	956,059	969,041	31,022	31,192	31,316	31,543	31,649	32,061	32,523		
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	873,610	884,591	898,495	915,688	933,663	948,009	961,846	30,860	31,024	31,142	31,362	31,473	31,893	32,363		
3	Farm income (line 17) .....	7,509	7,913	7,680	8,114	7,771	8,050	7,195	162	168	174	181	176	188	160		
<b>Derivation of Personal Income</b>																	
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34) .....	640,045	649,888	662,420	679,237	695,374	708,025	719,262	22,048	22,136	22,187	22,348	22,335	22,671	23,056		
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	42,828	43,324	44,066	45,028	46,411	47,083	47,713	1,428	1,427	1,425	1,429	1,432	1,448	1,467		
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>3</sup> .....	-609	-623	-651	-682	-721	-754	-790	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	596,608	605,941	617,703	633,528	648,242	660,188	670,759	20,620	20,709	20,763	20,920	20,903	21,224	21,588		
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>4</sup> .....	153,740	155,024	156,373	157,549	158,373	160,247	161,758	5,096	5,137	5,180	5,218	5,243	5,302	5,352		
9	Plus: Transfer payments .....	130,770	131,539	132,099	132,725	134,821	135,624	136,523	5,307	5,346	5,373	5,406	5,503	5,535	5,582		
10	State unemployment insurance benefits .....	2,607	2,655	2,453	2,516	2,608	2,665	2,591	146	148	135	137	129	122	119		
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits ....	128,163	128,883	129,646	130,209	132,213	132,959	133,932	5,161	5,199	5,239	5,268	5,373	5,413	5,464		
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>																	
12	Components of earnings:																
13	Wage and salary disbursements .....	502,367	510,540	521,548	535,271	549,007	558,969	568,792	17,656	17,724	17,776	17,903	17,862	18,120	18,438		
14	Other labor income .....	48,245	48,570	49,089	49,804	51,037	51,756	52,298	1,702	1,699	1,691	1,685	1,674	1,693	1,711		
15	Proprietors' income <sup>5</sup> .....	89,433	90,778	91,783	94,162	95,330	97,300	98,173	2,689	2,713	2,721	2,761	2,799	2,859	2,906		
16	Farm proprietors' income .....	3,580	3,827	3,437	3,714	3,217	3,289	2,212	6	6	6	6	7	7	8		
17	Nonfarm proprietors' income .....	85,853	86,952	88,346	90,449	92,112	94,010	95,961	2,683	2,707	2,715	2,755	2,792	2,851	2,898		
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>																	
18	Farm earnings .....	7,509	7,913	7,680	8,114	7,771	8,050	7,195	162	168	174	181	186	188	190		
19	Nonfarm earnings .....	632,536	641,793														

**and Earnings by Industry, 1998:I–1999:III—Continued**

[adjusted at annual rates]

Nevada							Oregon							Washington							Line	
1998				1999			1998				1999			1998				1999			Line	
I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>P</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>P</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>P</sup>		
46,344	47,203	48,135	49,497	50,522	51,156	52,435	80,391	81,101	81,532	82,215	84,336	85,366	86,664	155,609	157,999	161,400	163,686	167,285	167,917	170,746	1	
46,259	47,109	48,040	49,407	50,432	51,071	52,350	79,819	80,508	80,918	81,521	83,639	84,628	85,925	154,382	156,715	160,102	162,192	165,838	166,432	169,295	2	
85	94	95	90	90	85	84	571	593	614	694	697	739	739	1,227	1,284	1,298	1,494	1,447	1,485	1,451	3	
34,883	35,633	36,481	37,865	38,817	39,208	40,261	58,868	59,365	59,539	60,039	62,089	62,892	63,865	112,371	114,518	117,717	119,799	123,102	122,937	125,343	4	
2,084	2,121	2,165	2,244	2,309	2,325	2,379	4,253	4,272	4,265	4,277	4,453	4,486	4,538	8,066	8,191	8,406	8,507	8,812	8,734	8,875	5	
-682	-698	-716	-752	-773	-774	-801	-1,830	-1,837	-1,804	-1,802	-1,870	-1,916	-1,937	1,872	1,869	1,839	1,839	1,894	1,944	1,960	6	
32,117	32,813	33,599	34,870	35,736	36,108	37,081	52,786	53,256	53,470	53,960	55,766	56,489	57,390	106,177	108,196	111,151	113,132	116,183	116,428	118,428	7	
7,868	7,980	8,098	8,154	8,201	8,385	8,621	14,469	14,609	14,756	14,851	14,926	15,159	15,426	26,190	26,423	26,651	26,997	27,395	27,830	28,000	8	
6,359	6,409	6,438	6,473	6,585	6,663	6,733	13,136	13,236	13,306	13,404	13,718	13,848	13,944	23,380	23,580	23,703	24,105	24,374	24,488	24,900	9	
170	176	157	157	146	178	189	427	441	419	449	447	432	445	791	792	847	862	882	1,009	937	10,100	10
6,189	6,234	6,281	6,315	6,439	6,484	6,544	12,708	12,795	12,887	12,955	13,196	13,286	13,403	22,450	22,588	22,733	22,841	23,223	23,365	23,551	11	
28,661	29,306	30,045	31,272	32,015	32,364	33,251	47,120	47,547	47,674	48,017	49,751	50,303	51,092	90,838	92,667	95,518	97,085	100,077	99,550	101,571	12	
2,346	2,375	2,417	2,481	2,535	2,537	2,583	4,629	4,630	4,589	4,560	4,699	4,735	4,781	8,243	8,333	8,496	8,514	8,658	8,629	8,750	13	
3,875	3,952	4,019	4,112	4,267	4,307	4,427	7,120	7,187	7,276	7,463	7,640	7,853	7,992	13,290	13,517	13,703	14,201	14,367	14,758	15,021	14	
40	47	46	40	37	30	26	83	85	86	147	130	146	118	453	478	461	625	548	543	465	15	
3,835	3,904	3,973	4,072	4,230	4,276	4,400	7,037	7,102	7,190	7,316	7,509	7,708	7,874	12,837	13,039	13,242	13,576	13,819	14,215	14,556	16	
85	94	95	90	90	85	84	571	593	614	694	697	739	739	1,227	1,284	1,298	1,494	1,447	1,485	1,451	17	
34,797	35,539	36,386	37,775	38,727	39,123	40,177	58,297	58,772	58,925	59,345	61,392	62,153	63,125	111,144	113,234	116,419	118,308	121,654	121,453	123,891	18	
30,366	31,010	31,716	33,010	33,951	34,195	35,210	50,004	50,432	50,478	50,842	52,496	53,300	54,086	93,124	95,010	98,173	99,713	102,825	102,455	104,700	19	
216	232	240	266	270	260	266	505	503	507	548	559	576	589	1,047	1,081	1,111	1,183	1,254	1,303	1,322	20	
834	799	797	796	726	743	712	85	84	90	88	84	83	88	190	208	207	217	212	221	228	21	
4,028	4,152	4,356	4,516	5,052	4,491	4,599	4,465	4,408	4,399	4,281	4,409	4,487	4,380	7,101	7,313	7,512	7,814	8,142	8,281	8,422	22	
1,684	1,712	1,732	1,735	1,783	1,764	1,735	11,533	11,634	11,415	11,155	11,560	11,710	11,955	18,595	19,092	19,514	19,119	18,554	19,226	19,658	23	
1,110	1,116	1,144	1,125	1,170	1,152	1,119	9,128	9,222	9,011	8,750	9,081	9,191	9,479	14,163	14,677	14,997	14,438	14,002	14,370	14,674	24	
574	596	589	610	613	612	616	2,405	2,412	2,405	2,405	2,480	2,519	2,476	4,432	4,415	4,517	4,681	4,552	4,855	4,984	25	
2,029	2,045	2,064	2,163	2,210	2,210	2,288	3,708	3,721	3,723	3,829	3,813	3,859	3,953	8,139	7,965	8,067	8,252	8,303	8,256	8,422	26	
1,535	1,567	1,601	1,661	1,679	1,700	1,759	4,418	4,450	4,256	4,520	4,606	4,710	4,739	6,937	7,035	7,148	7,315	7,403	7,572	7,707	27	
3,404	3,527	3,613	3,721	3,793	3,946	4,062	6,337	6,396	6,502	6,598	6,917	6,884	6,951	10,429	10,609	10,940	11,278	11,608	11,900	12,090	28	
2,497	2,604	2,770	2,798	2,720	2,901	2,975	3,955	4,049	4,127	4,196	4,162	4,259	4,330	7,121	7,275	7,600	7,732	7,791	7,924	8,066	29	
14,137	14,372	14,541	15,353	15,717	16,179	16,814	14,999	15,189	15,460	15,626	16,733	17,102	17,303	33,566	34,433	36,074	36,603	39,975	38,111	39,125	30	
4,431	4,529	4,670	4,765	4,776	4,928	4,967	8,293	8,340	8,447	8,503	8,896	8,853	9,039	18,020	18,223	18,246	18,593	18,830	18,998	19,192	31	
650	649	654	671	711	714	724	1,425	1,427	1,433	1,432	1,493	1,484	1,478	3,180	3,188	3,219	3,251	3,401	3,379	3,370	32	
284	282	284	282	289	291	292	150	149	147	149	148	148	148	1,866	1,868	1,880	1,901	1,882	1,870	1,870	33	
3,497	3,597	3,732	3,813	3,777	3,923	3,950	6,718	6,764	6,865	6,924	7,254	7,220	7,413	12,974	13,168	13,160	13,461	13,528	13,736	13,952	34	

NOTE.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability

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of source data. In particular, it differs from the NIPA estimate because, by definition, it omits the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms.